解剖生理学

人体の部位

骨

関節と筋肉

消化器•内分泌

呼吸器•循環器

泌尿器•生殖器

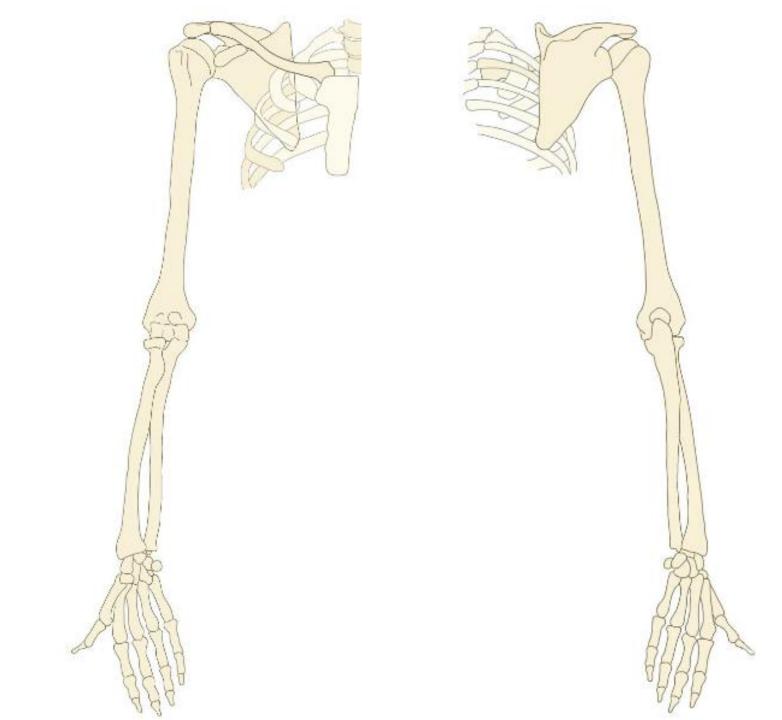
感覚器

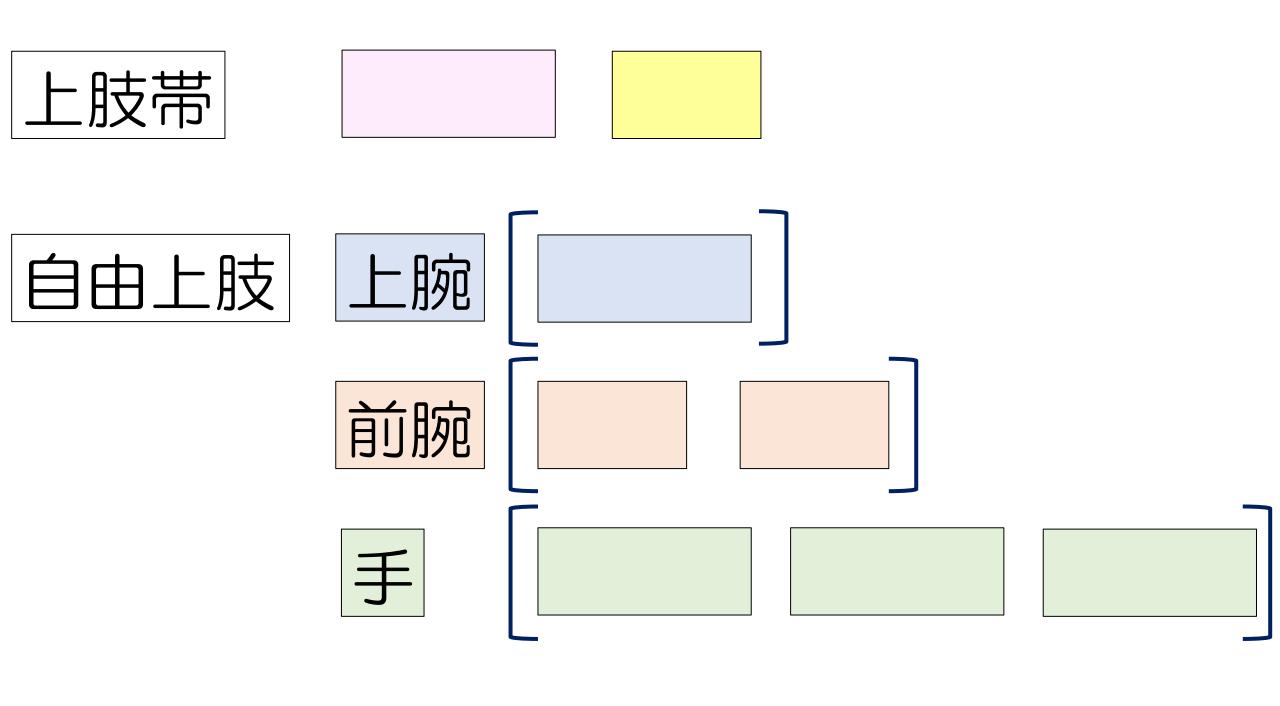
神経・脳

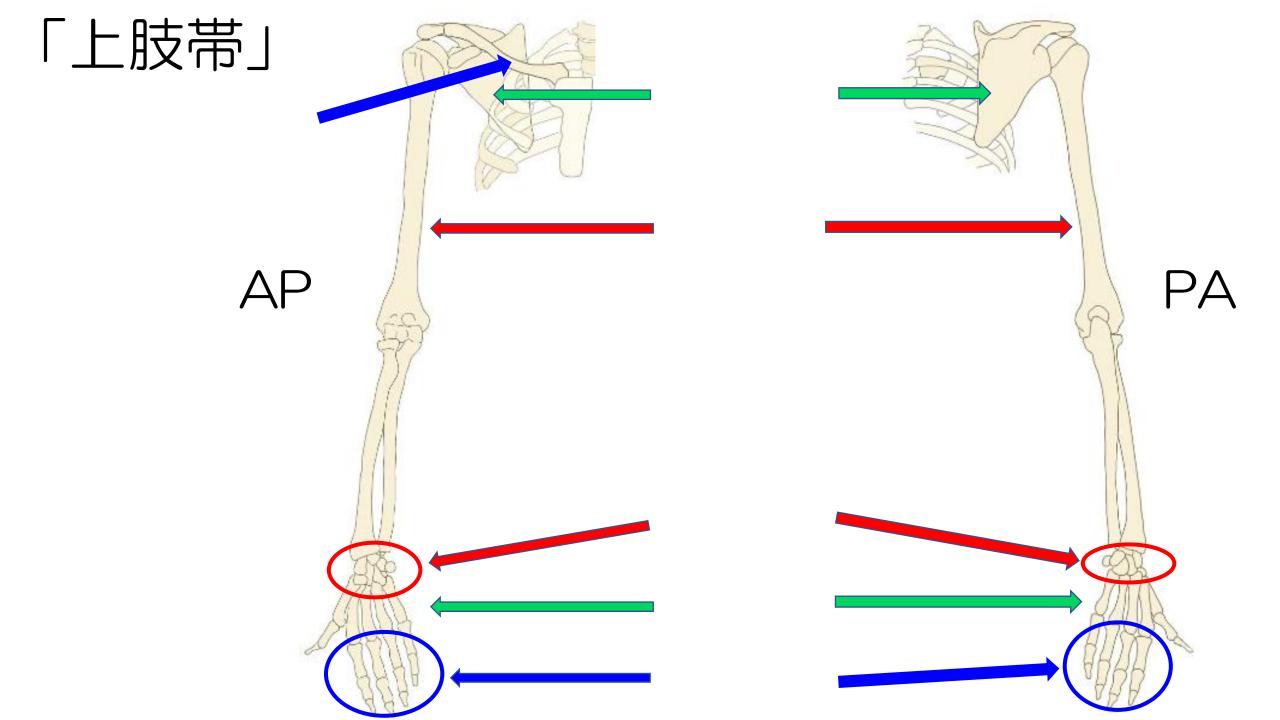
骨格系

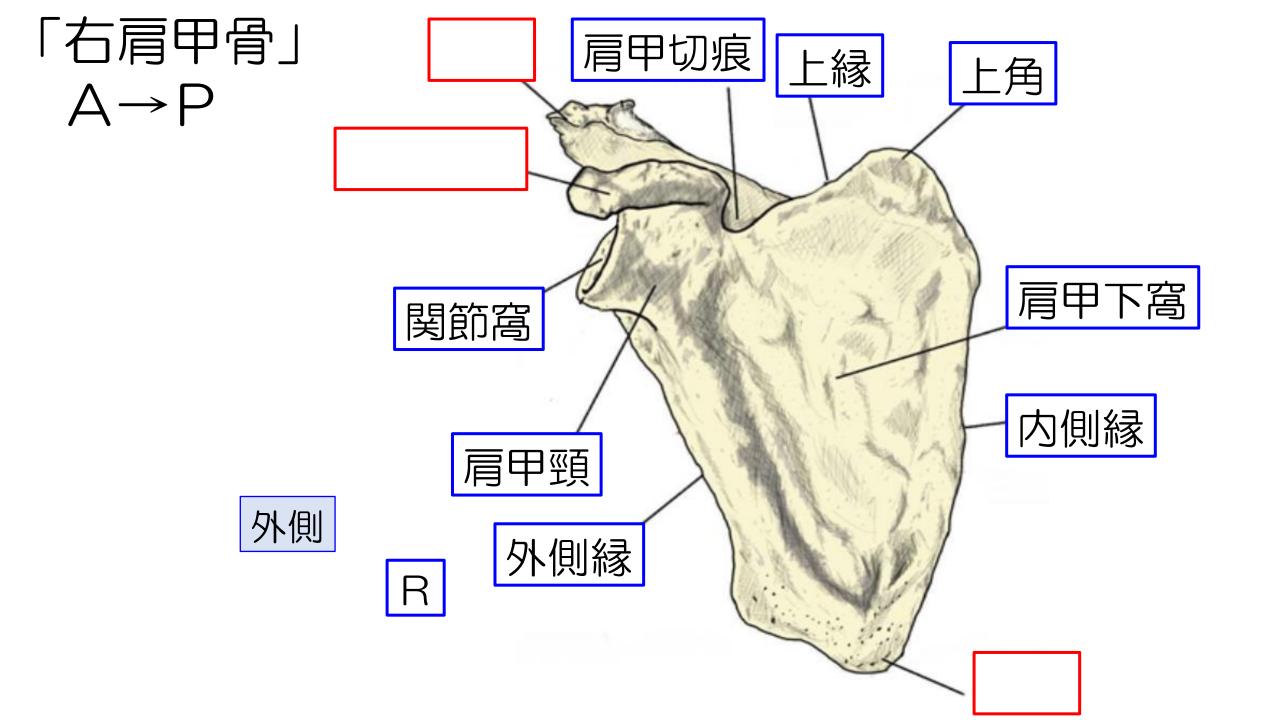
「上肢帯」

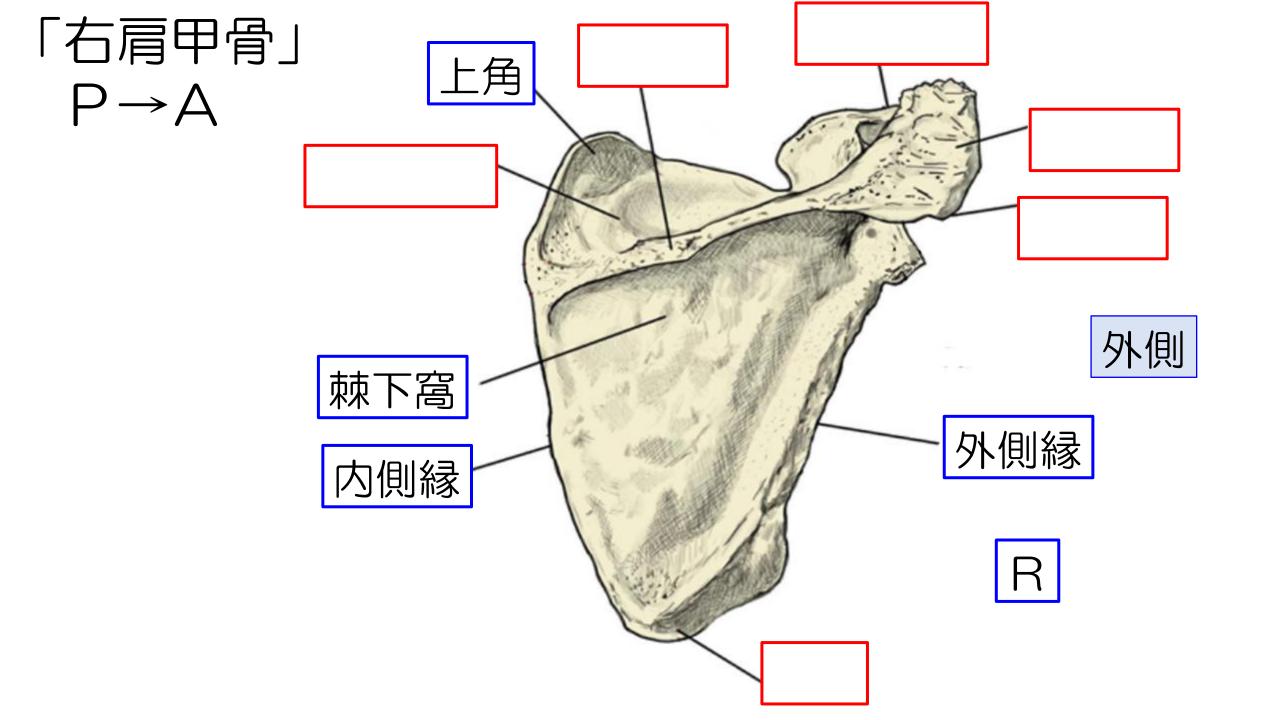
「上肢」

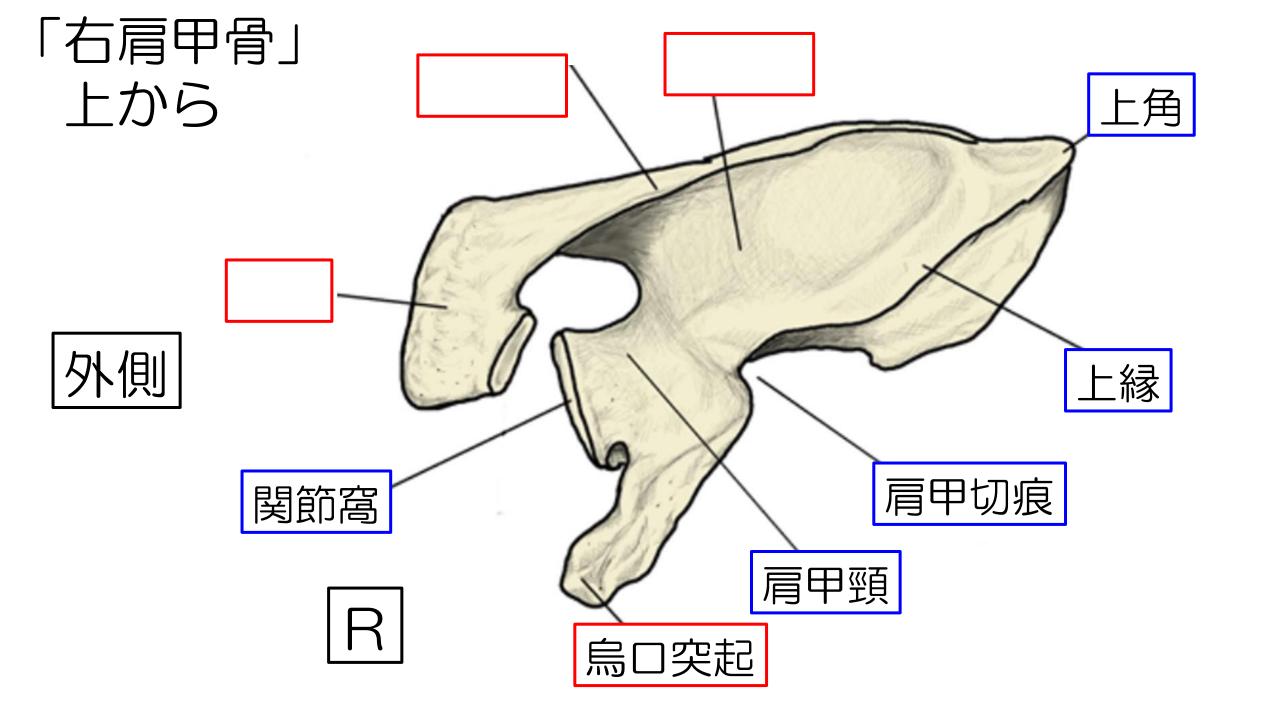


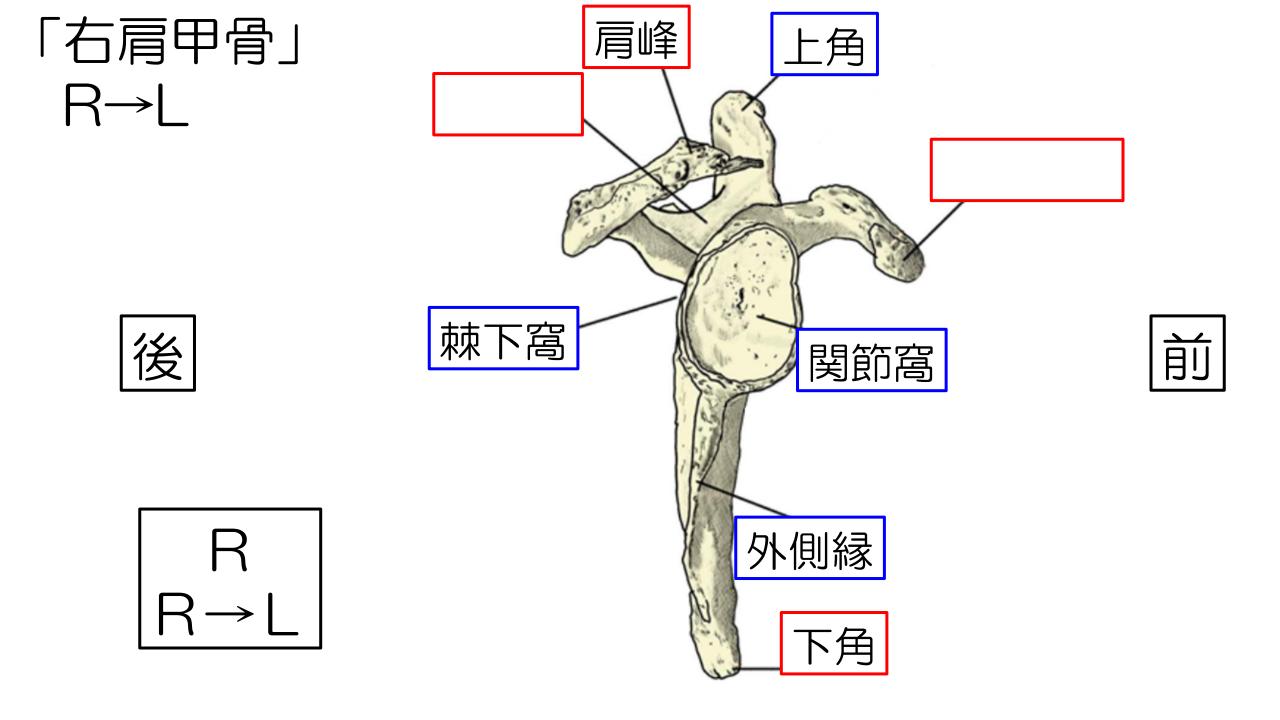
















R

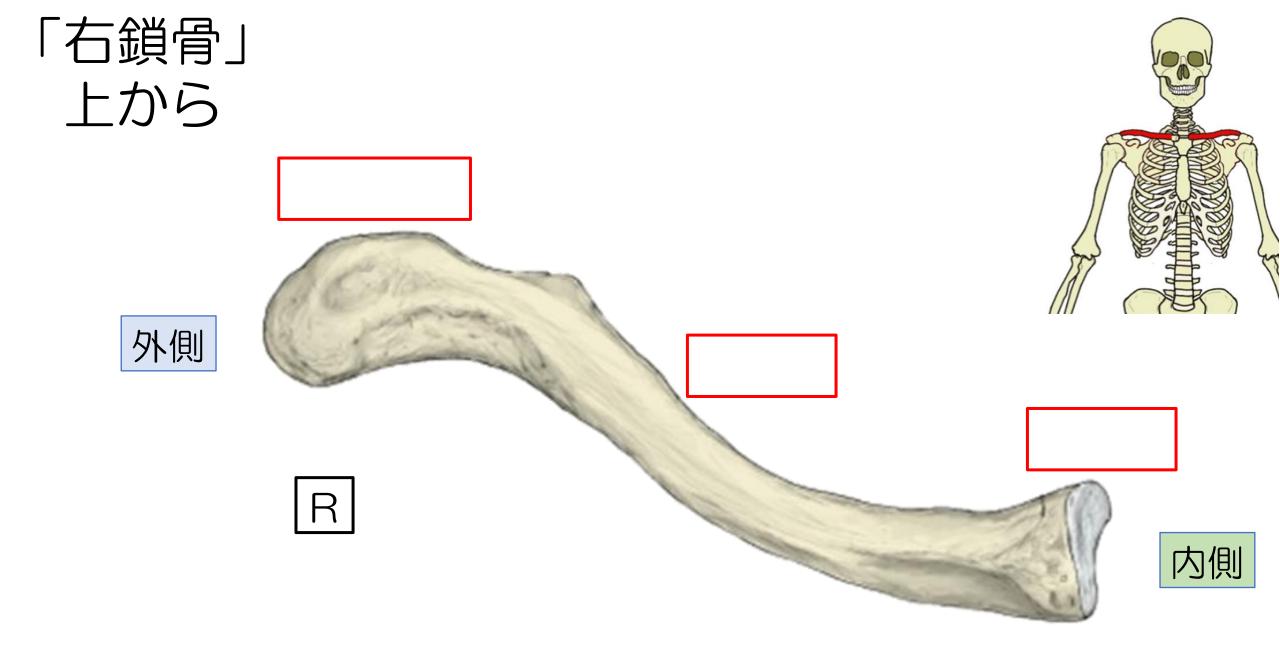






「肩周辺」 P→A

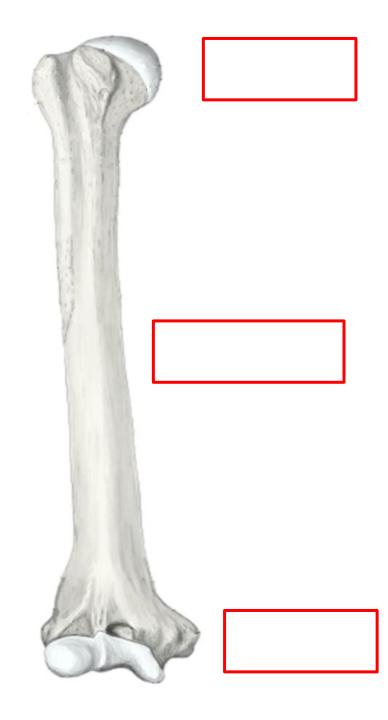


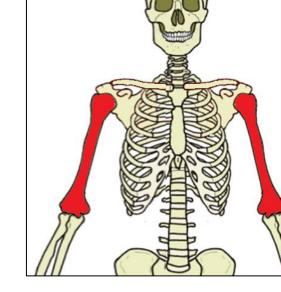


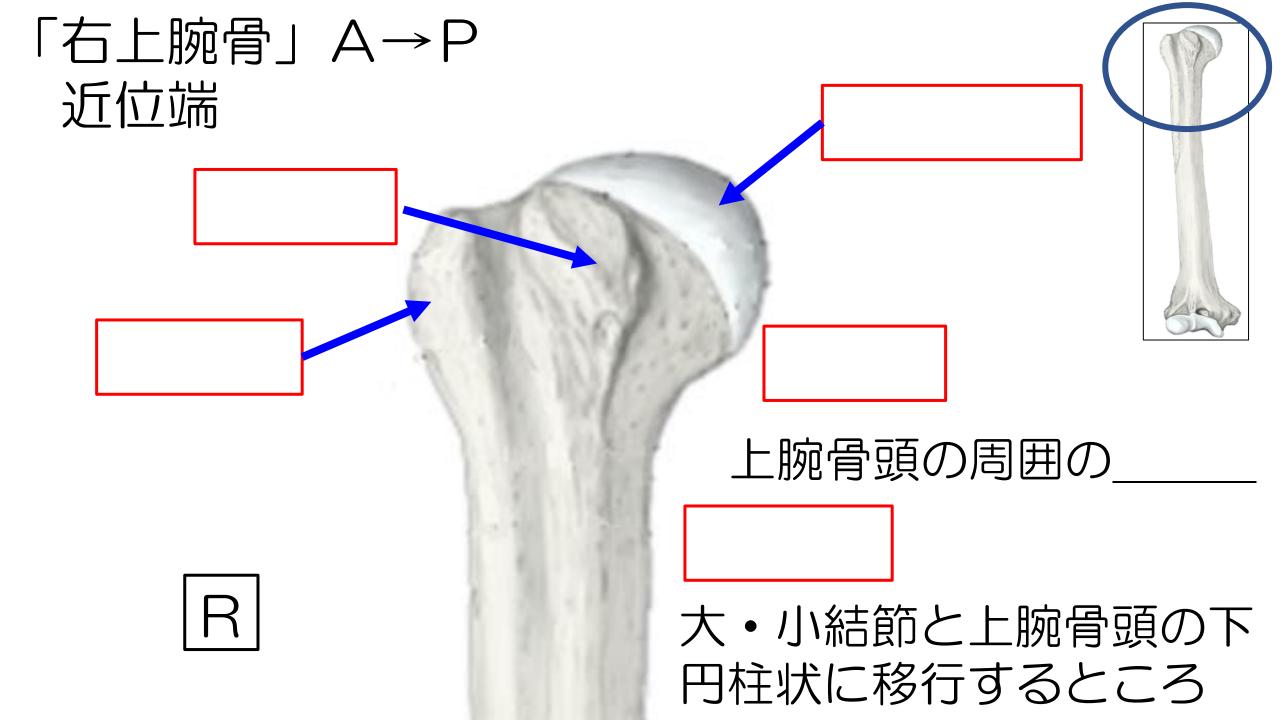
「右上腕骨」 A→P

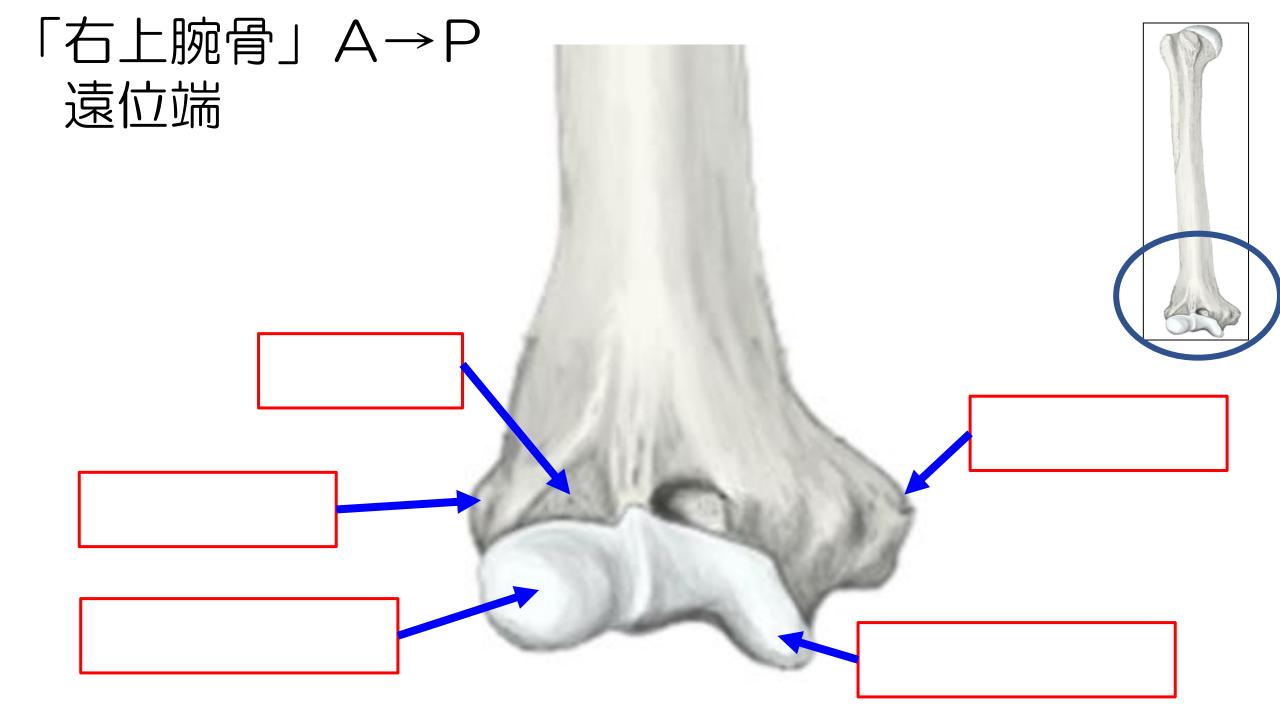
外側

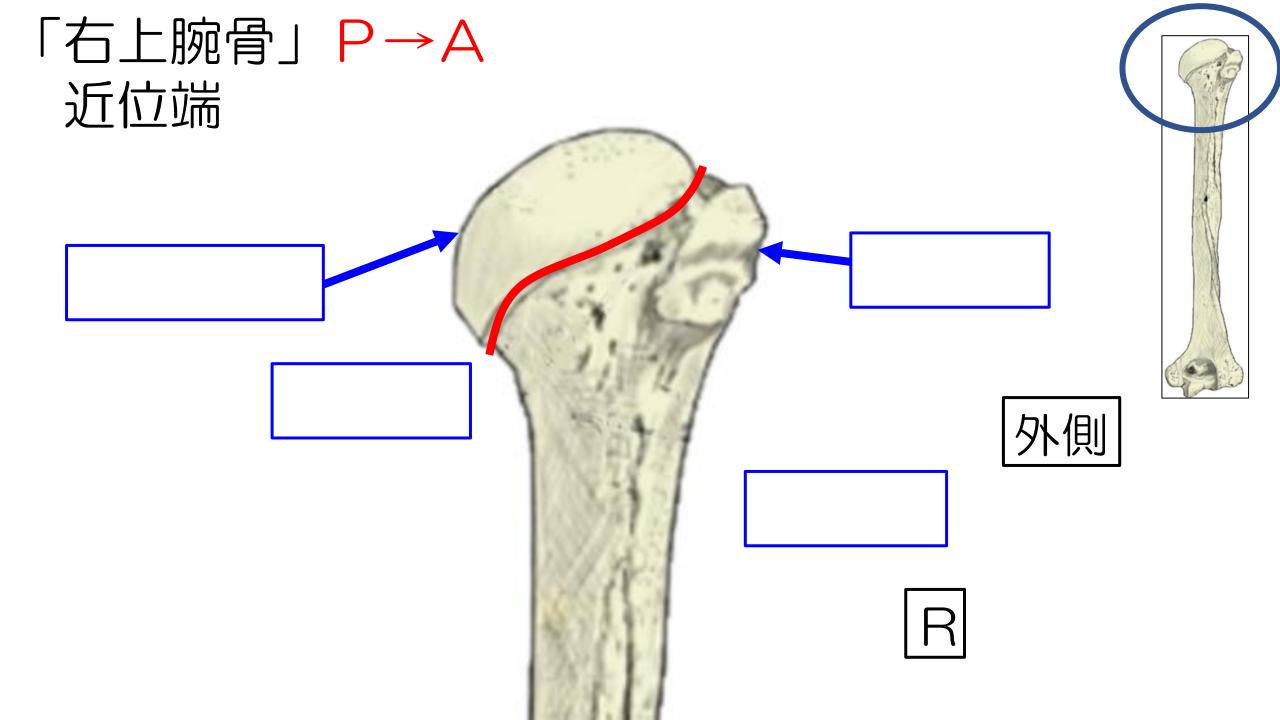
R

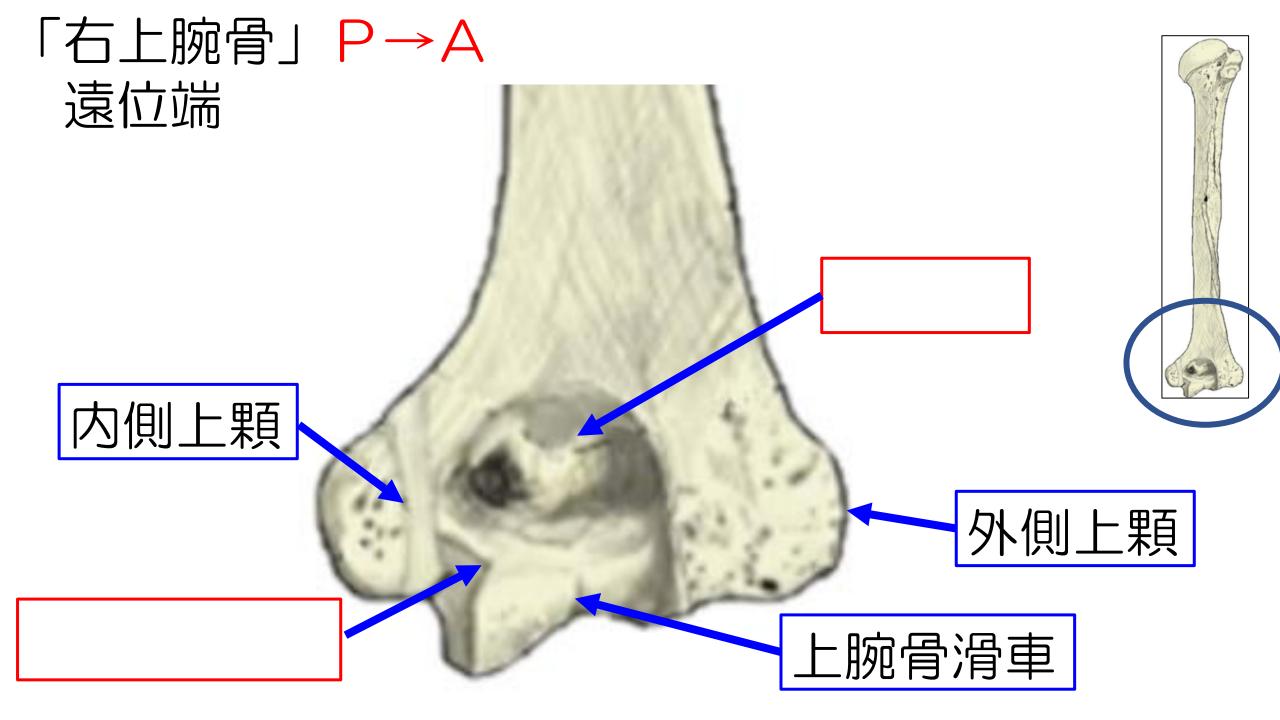










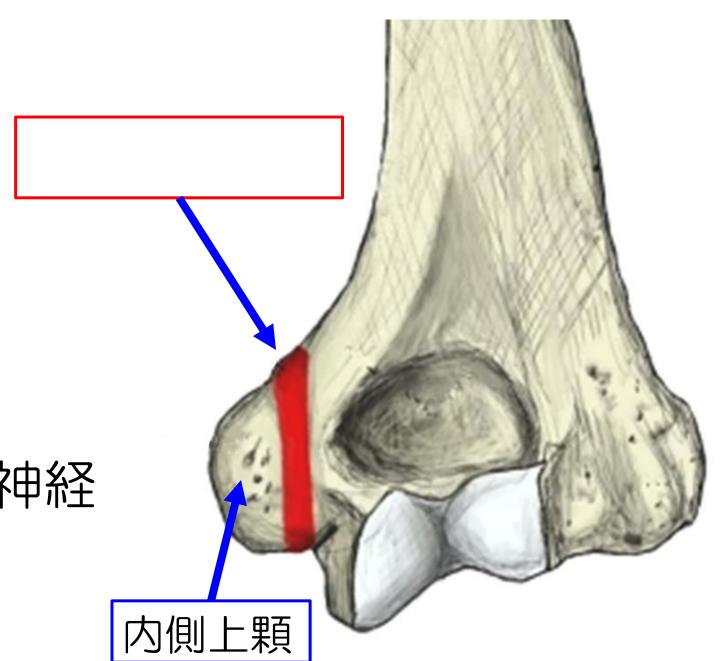


「尺骨神経溝」 P→A

尺骨神経が通る溝

唯一、外から

触れる大きな神経





橈骨窩

肘頭窩

内側上顆

上腕骨滑車

上腕骨小頭

外側上顆

https://www.imaios.com/

「右前腕」 A→P

母指(親指)側

近位が細く

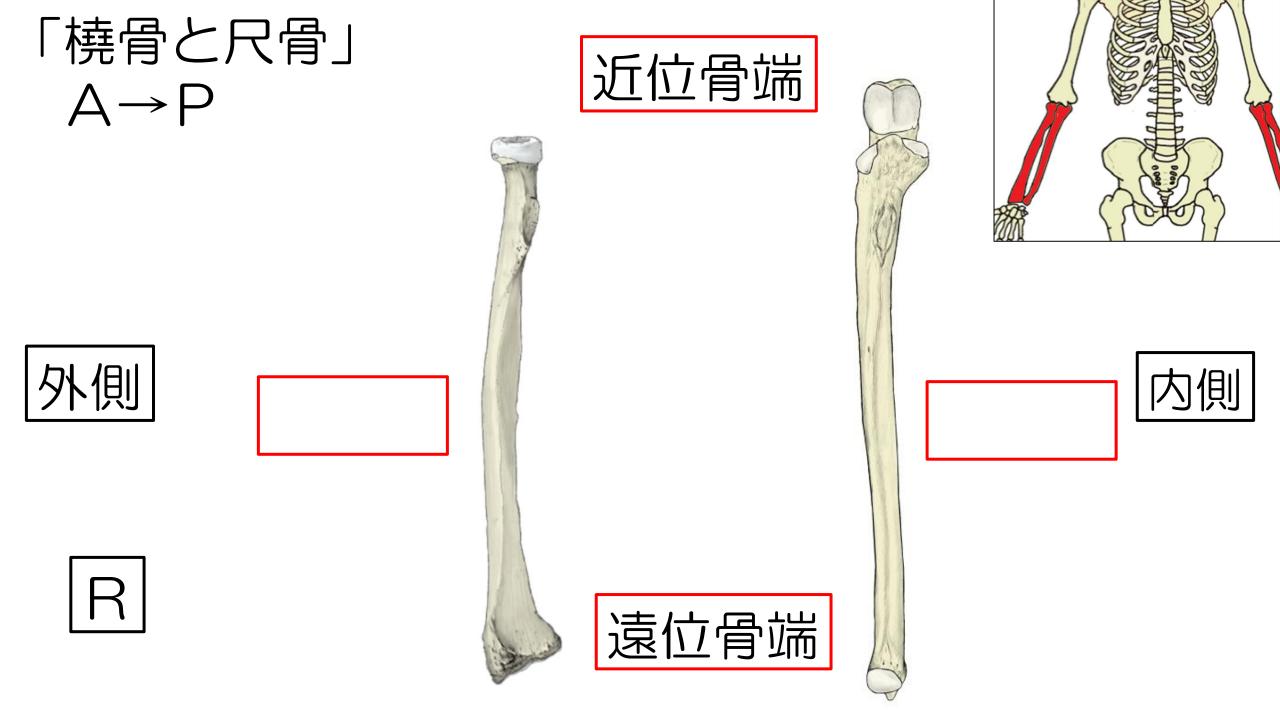
遠位が太い

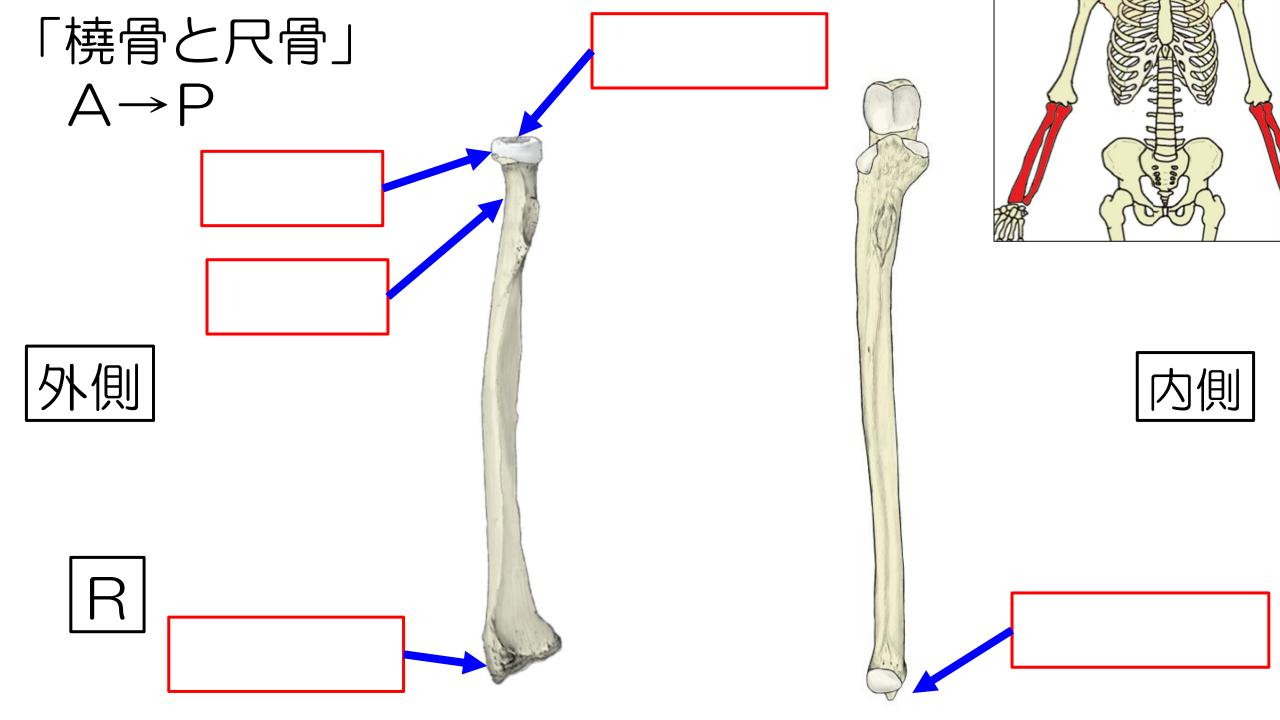


肘頭の長さだけ

小指側 近位が太く

遠位が細い



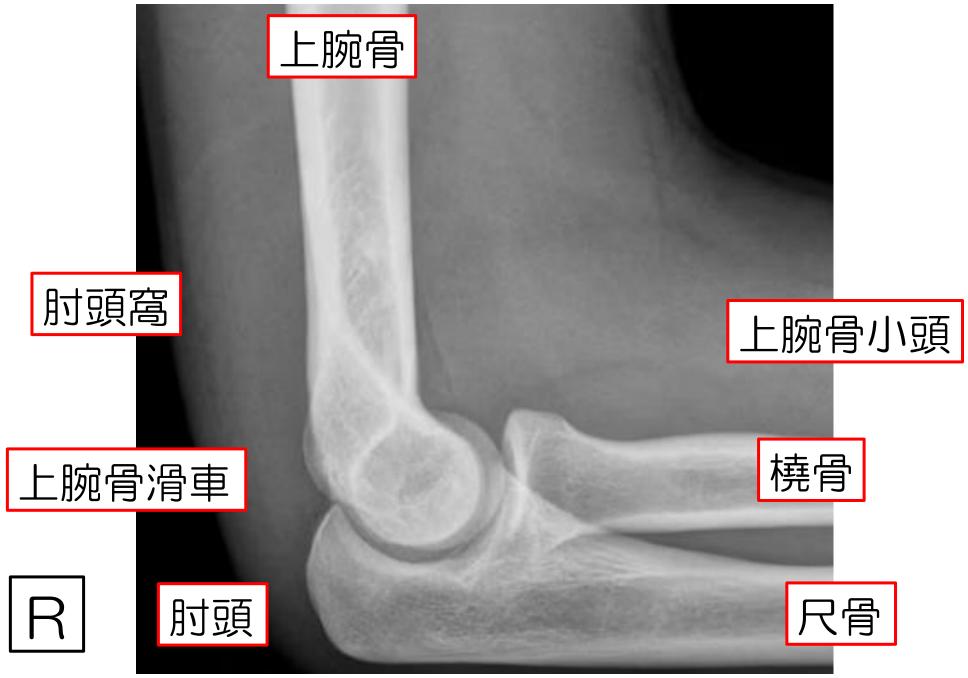


「肘周辺」 A→P

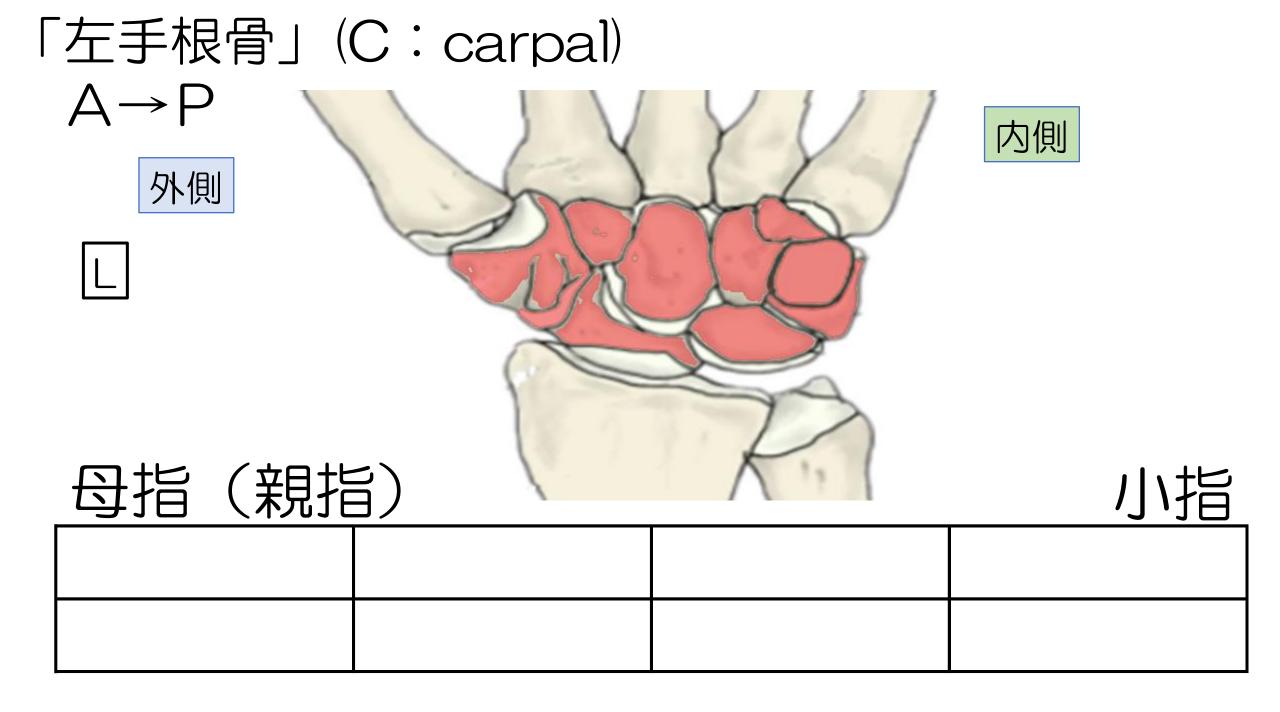


R

「肘周辺」 側面

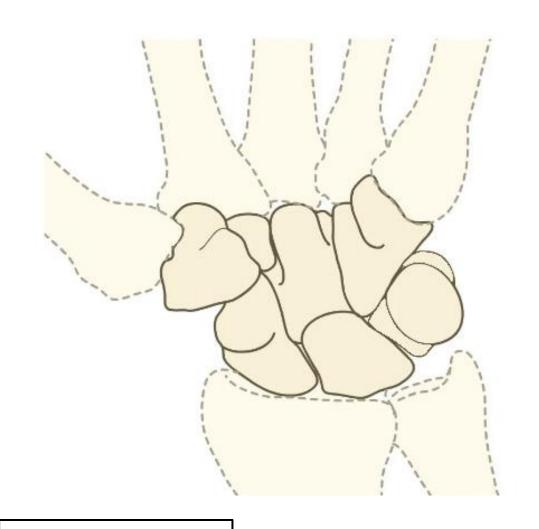


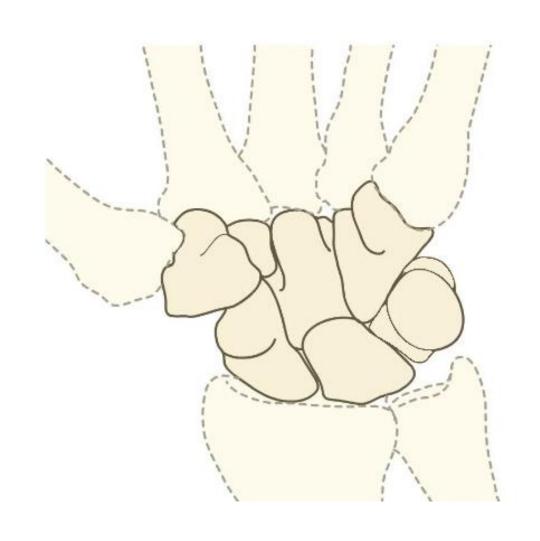
https://www.imaios.com/



「大菱形骨」

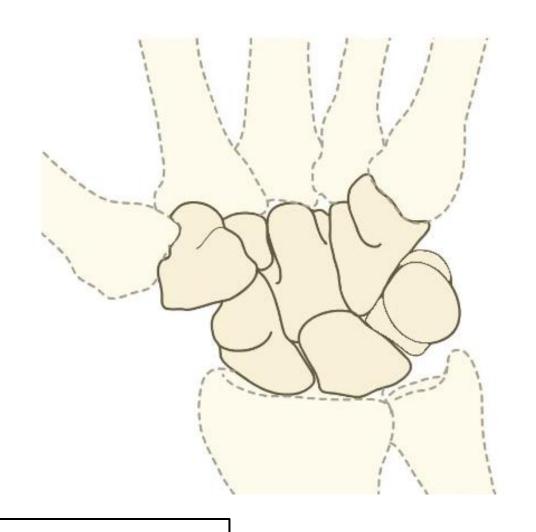
「小菱形骨」

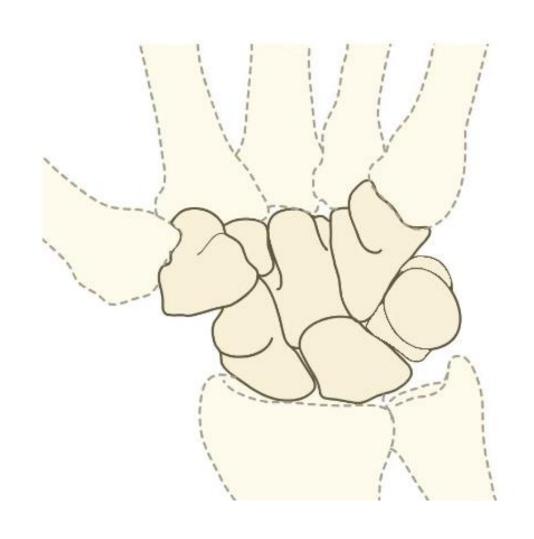




「有頭骨」

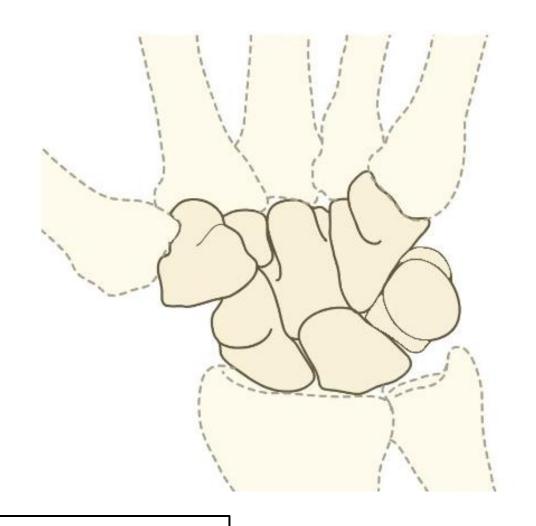
「有鈎骨」

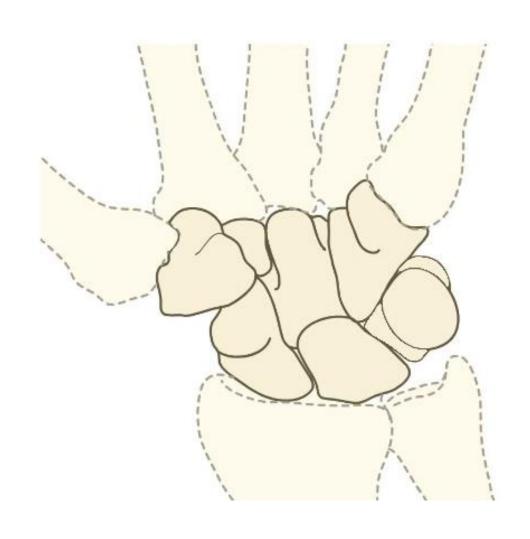




「三角骨」

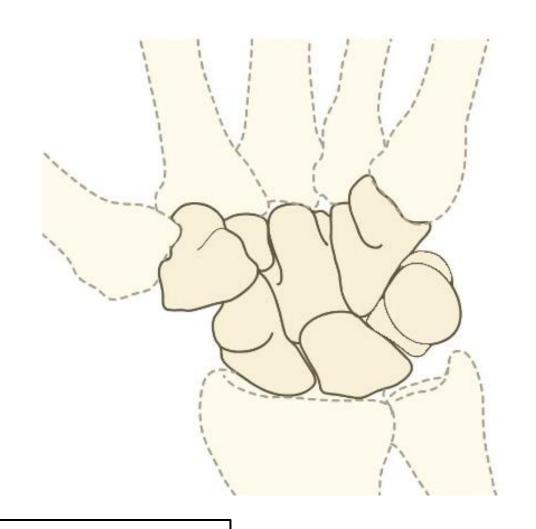
「豆状骨」

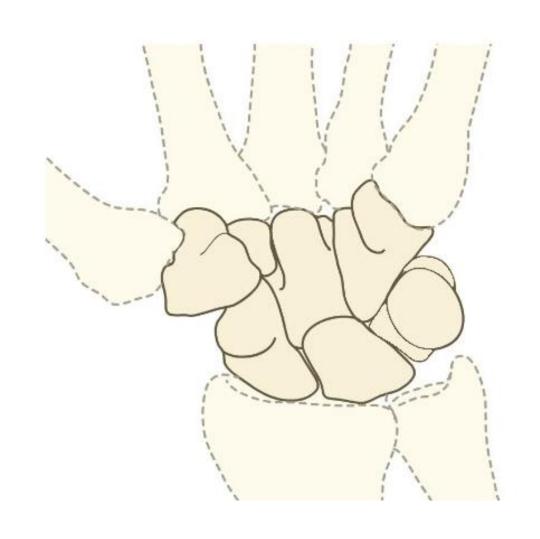


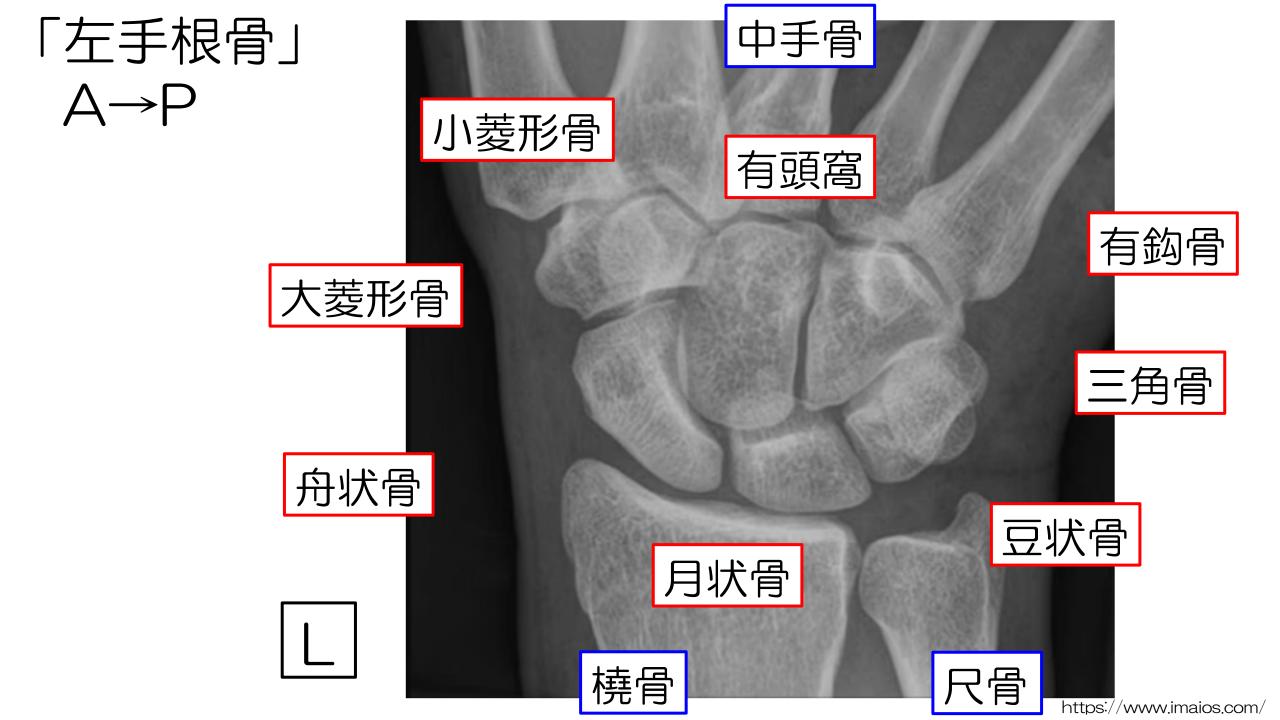


「月状骨」

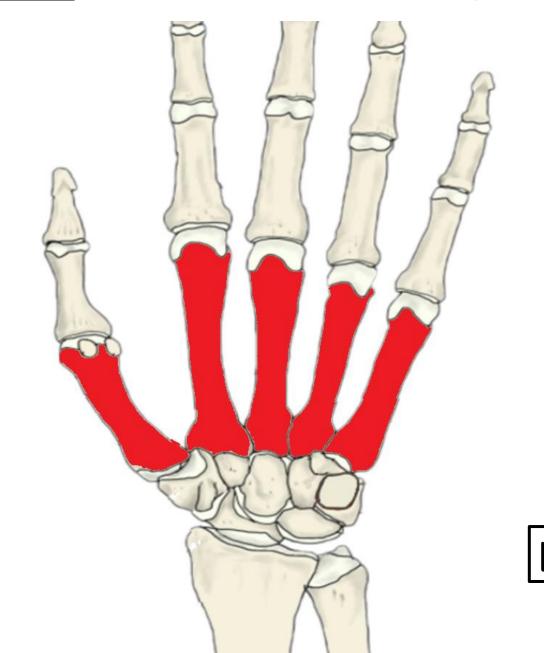
「舟状骨」







(M: metacarpal)



第1中手骨

最短、体は最大

第2中手骨

最長、底は最大

第3中手骨

1指側に茎状突起

第4中手骨

特になし

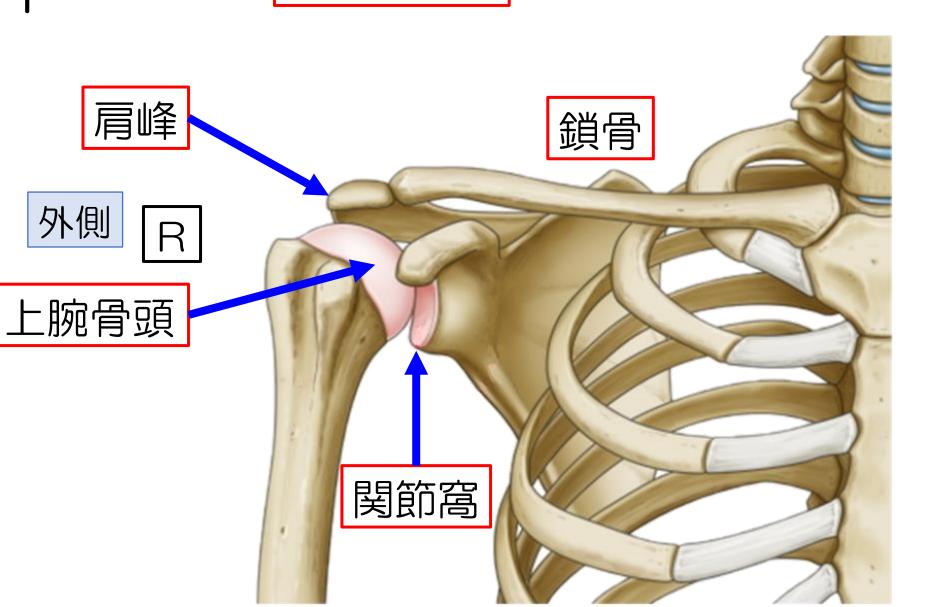
第5中手骨

2番目に短い

「指骨」(P:phalanx)



外側



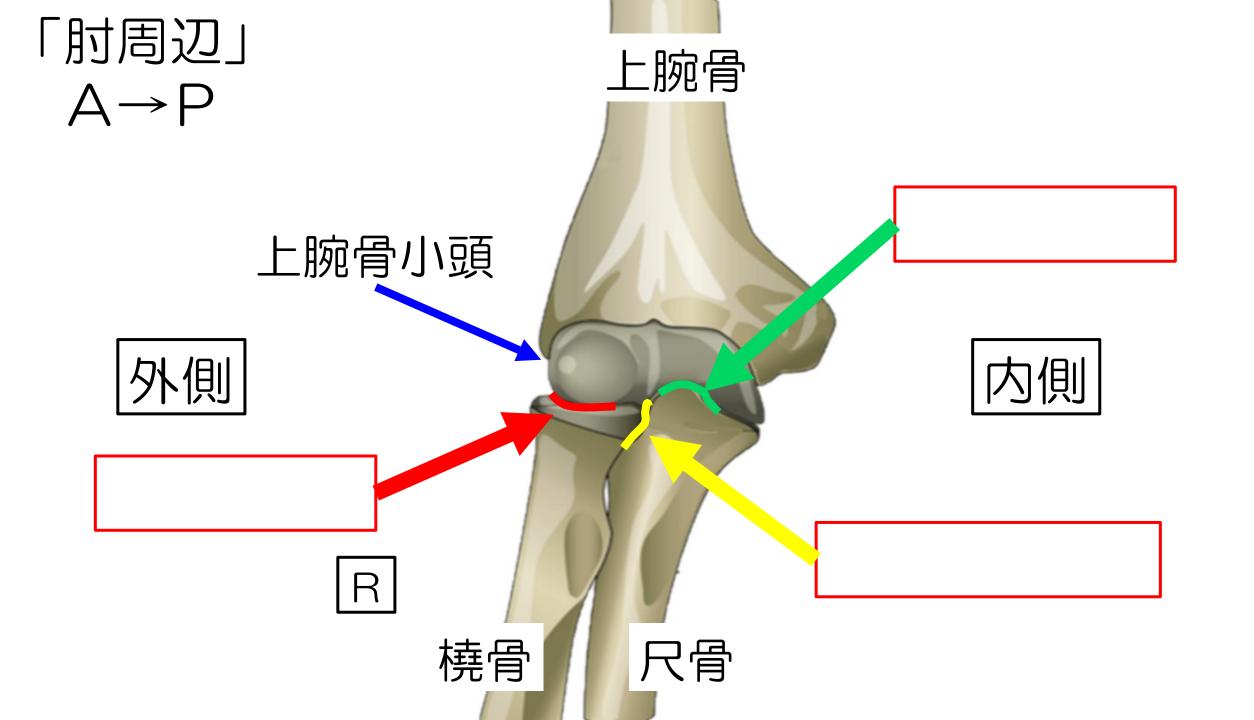
内側

肩鎖関節

胸鎖関節





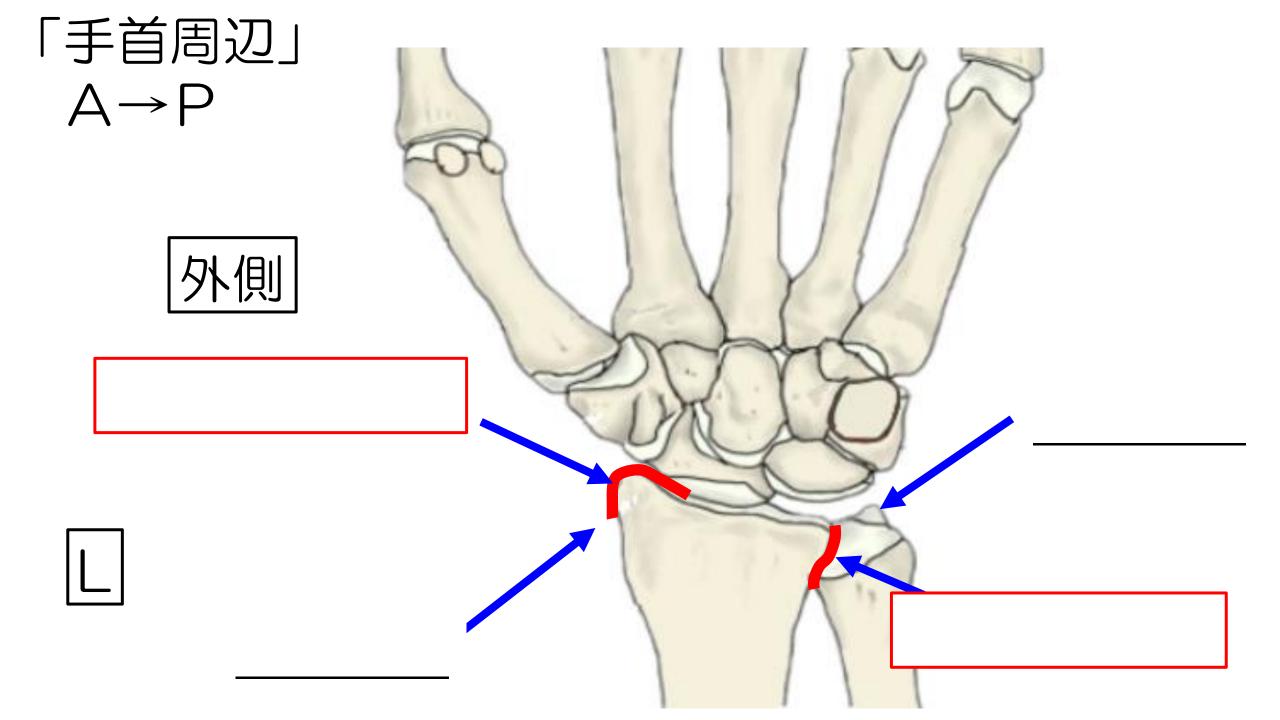


「肘周辺」 A→P

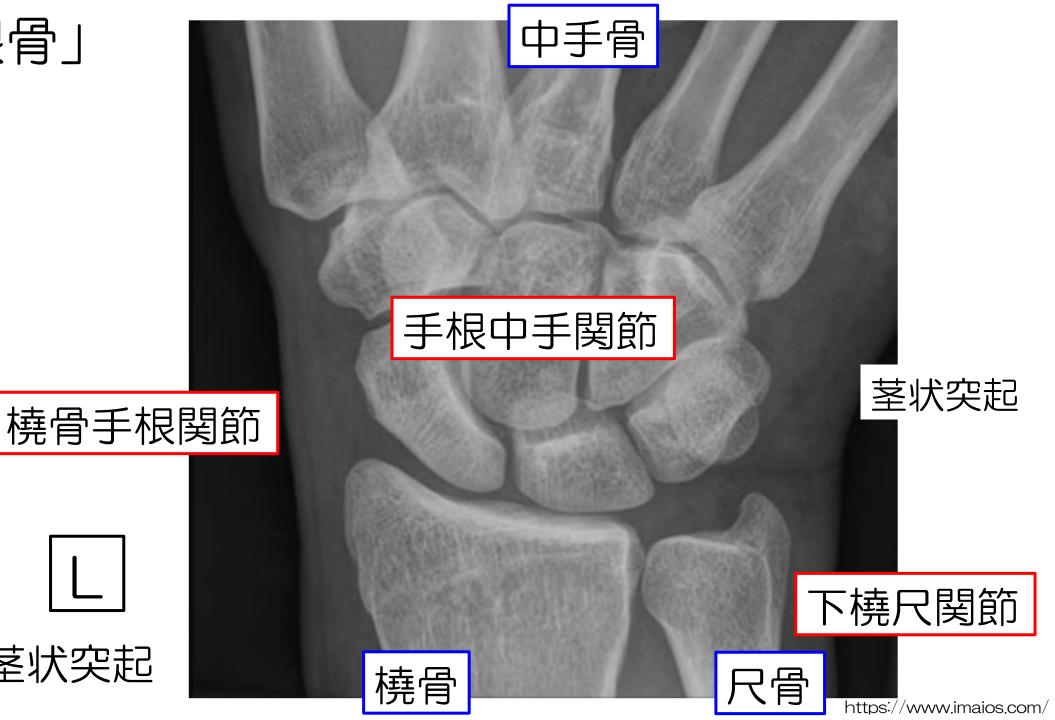
腕橈関節

R

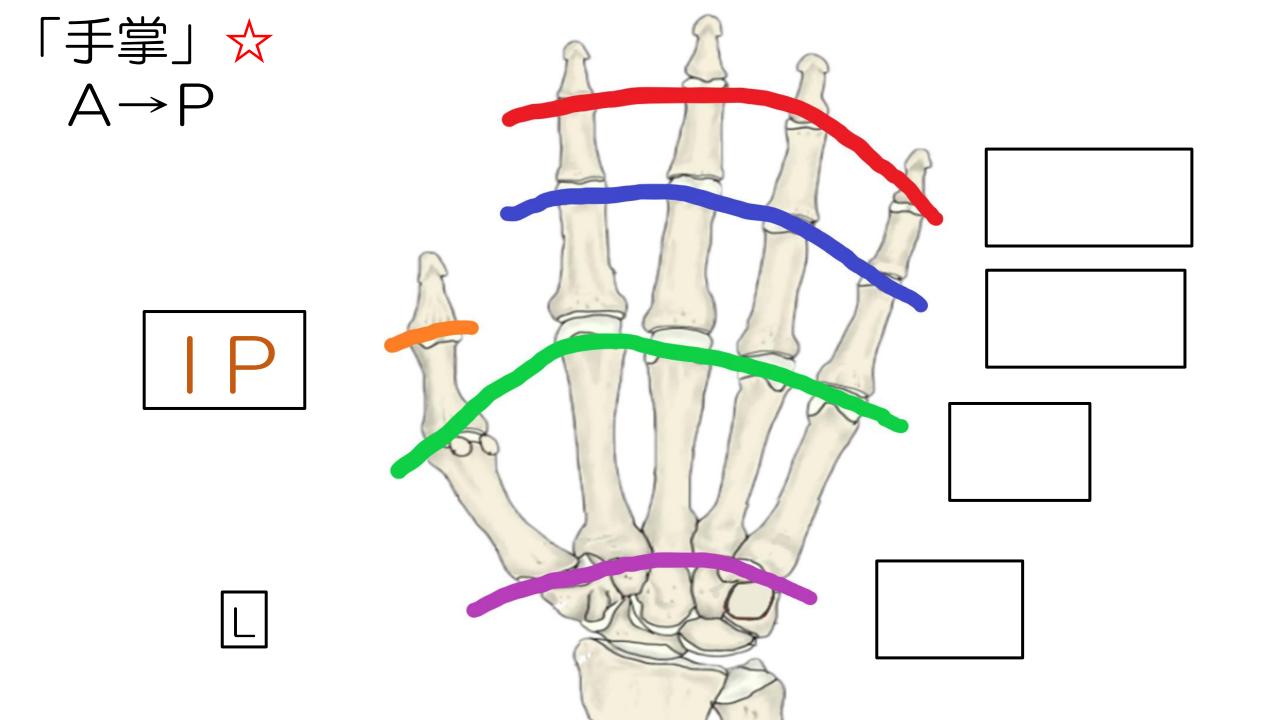


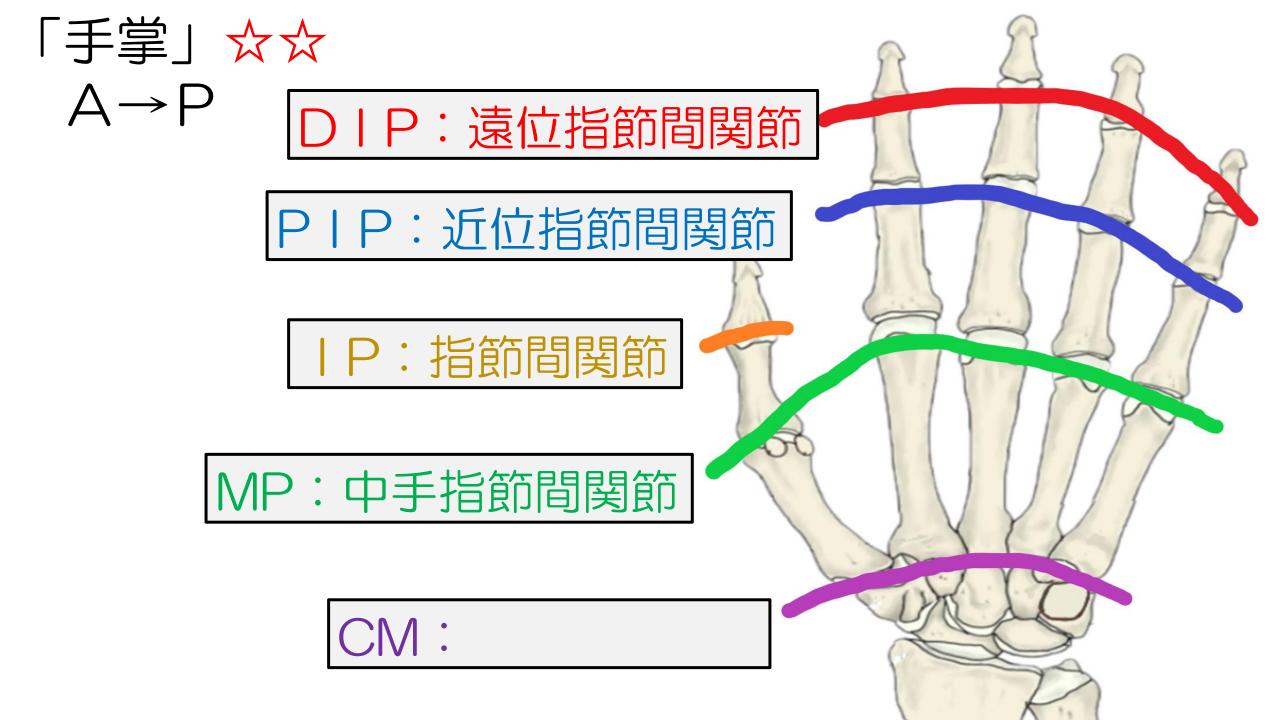


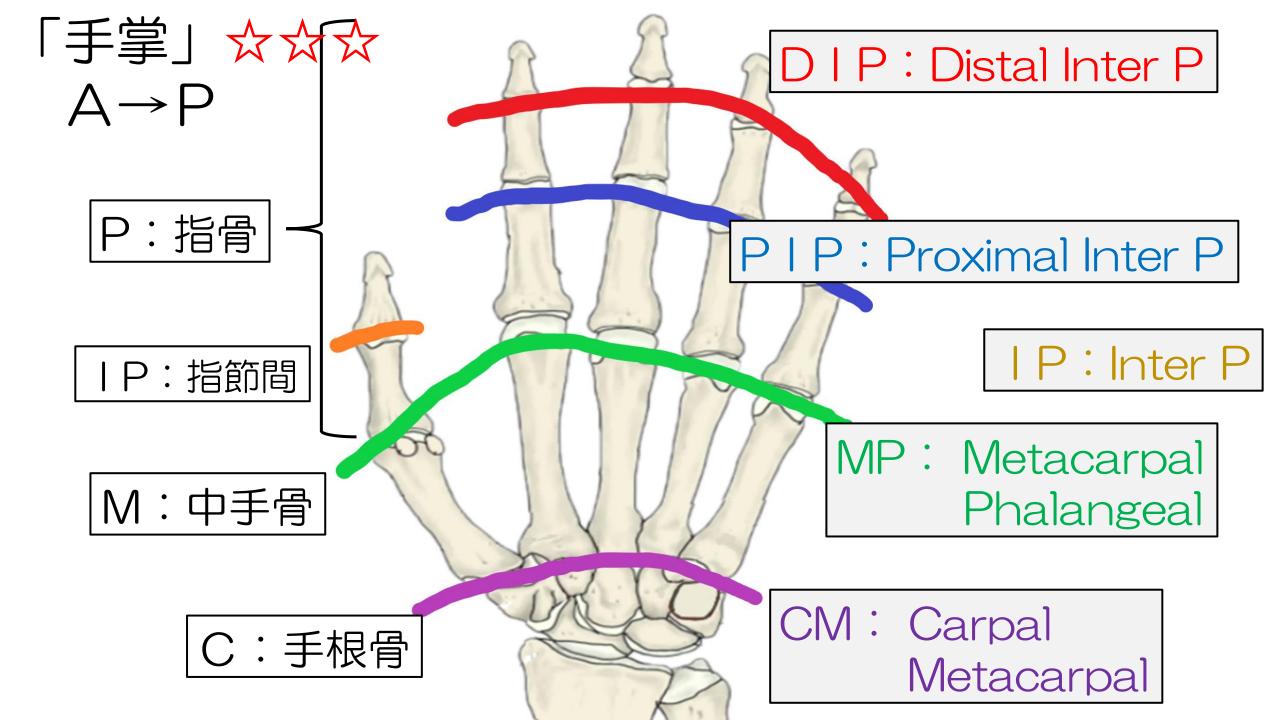




茎状突起



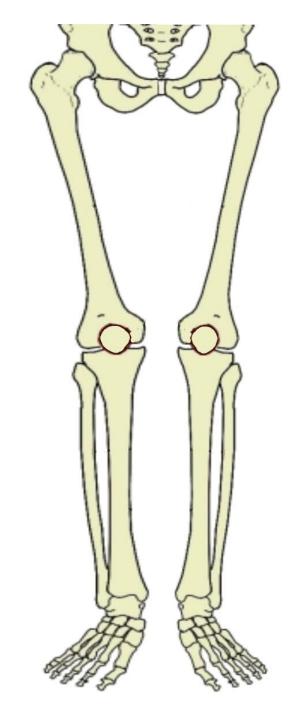


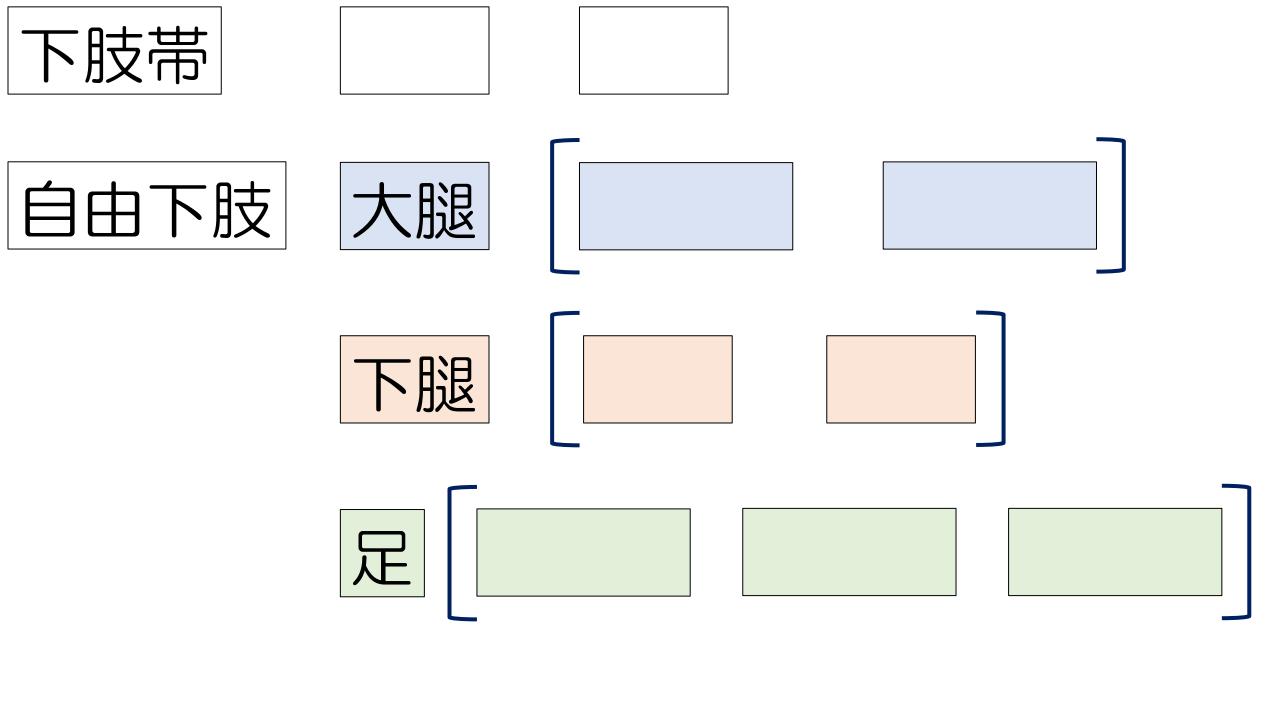


骨格系

「下肢帯」

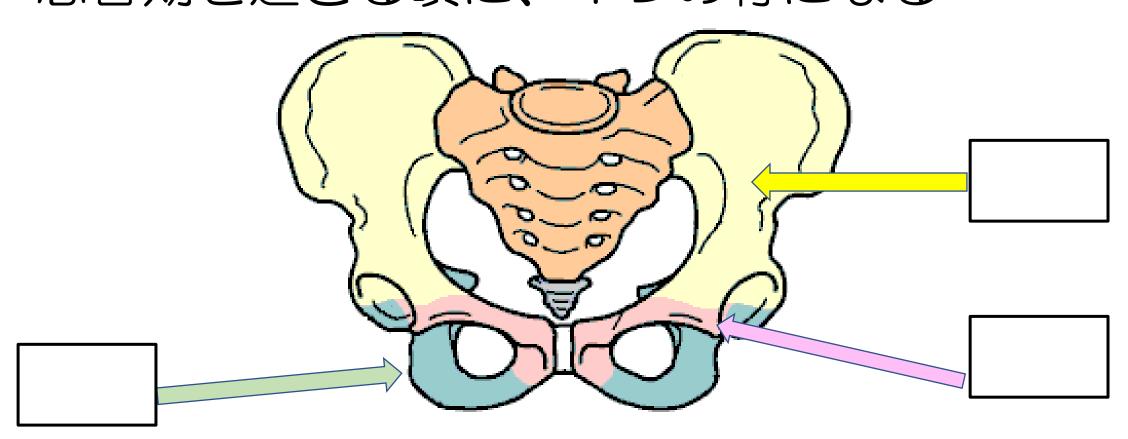
「下肢」





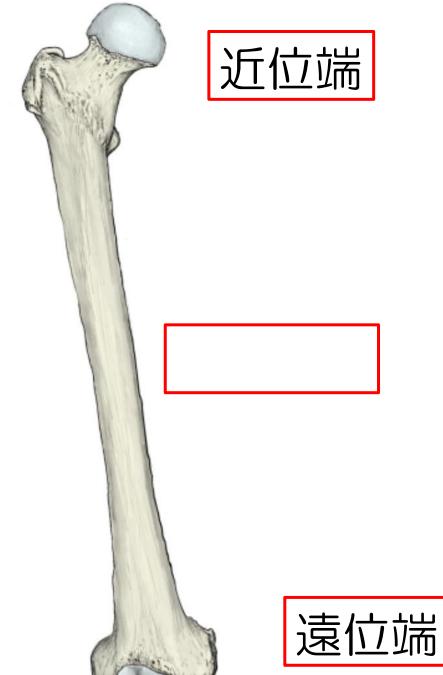
「寛骨」(かんこつ)

腸骨・座骨・恥骨からなる扁平骨 思春期を過ぎる頃に、1つの骨になる

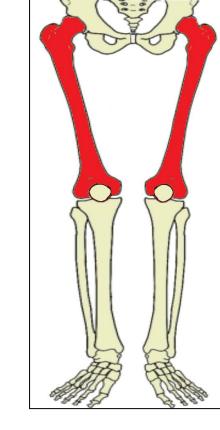


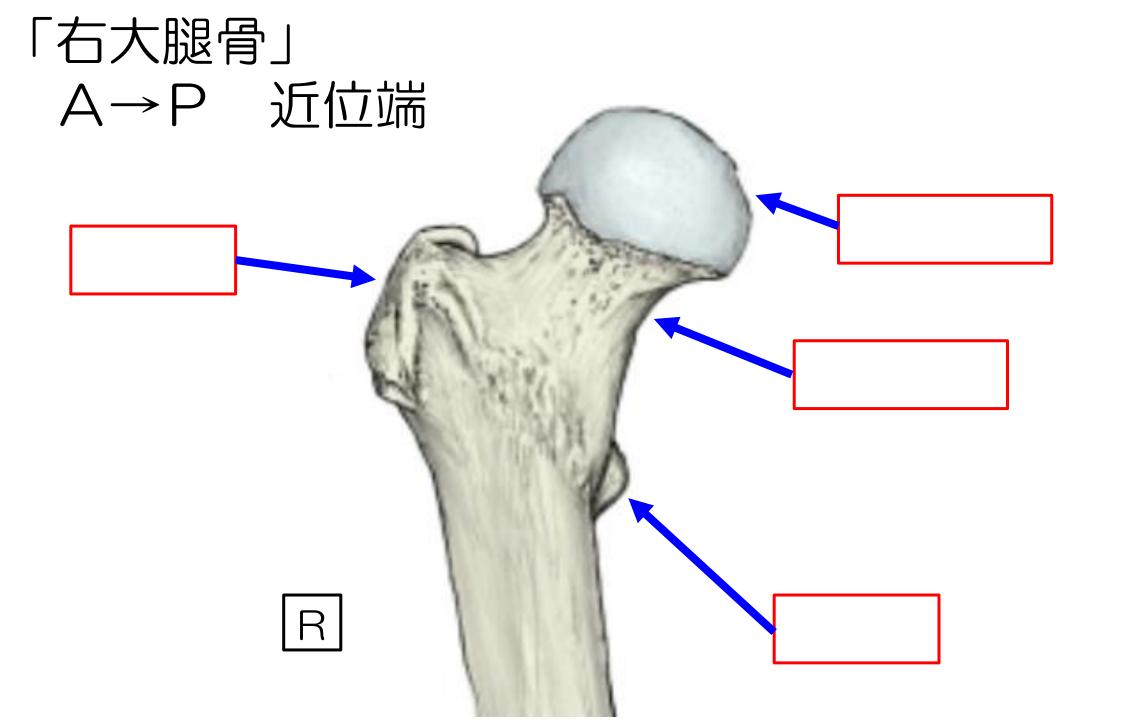
「右大腿骨」 $A \rightarrow P$

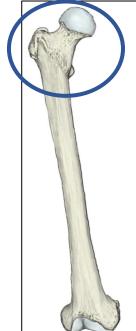
外側



内側



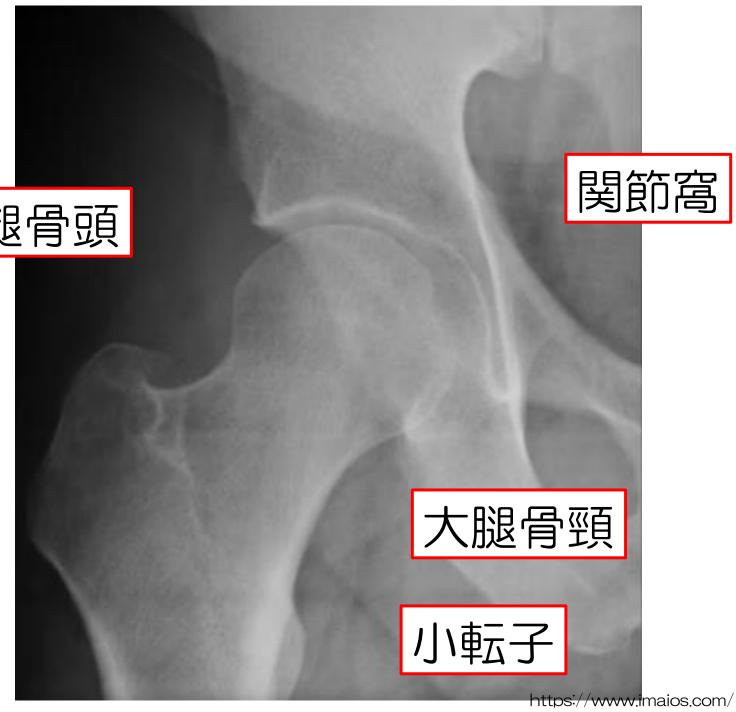


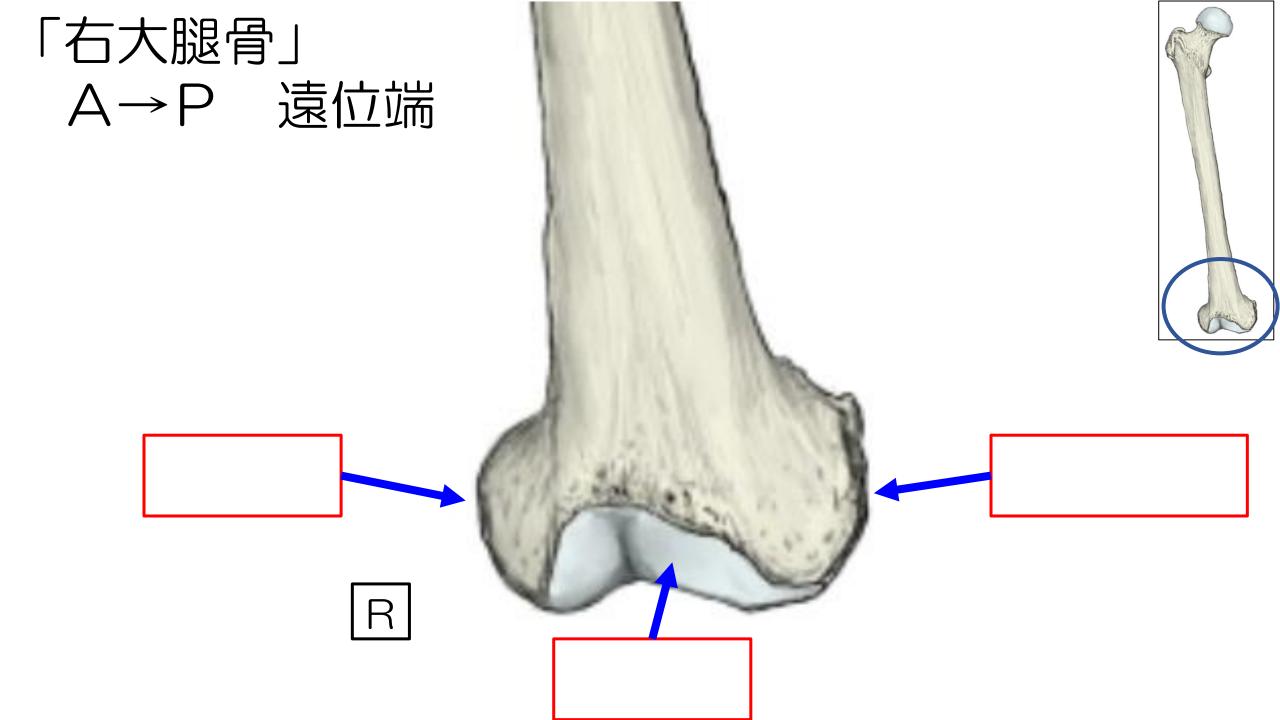


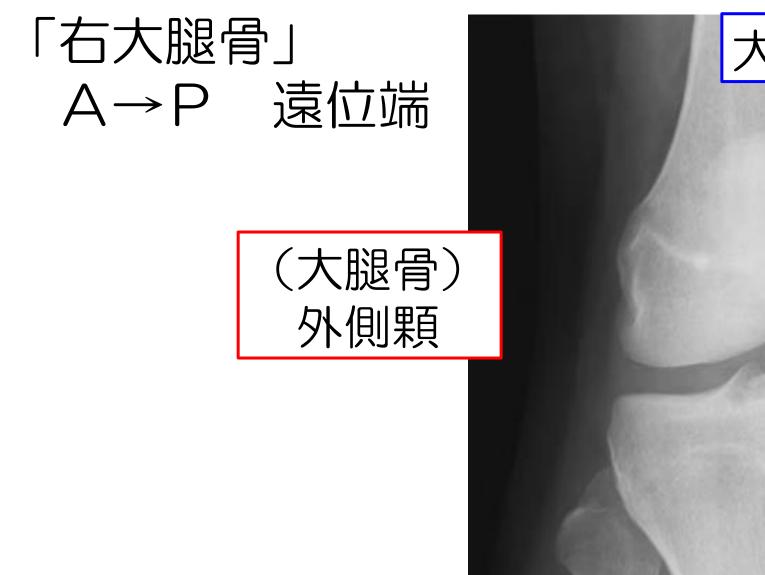
「右大腿骨」 A→P 近位端

大腿骨頭

大転子

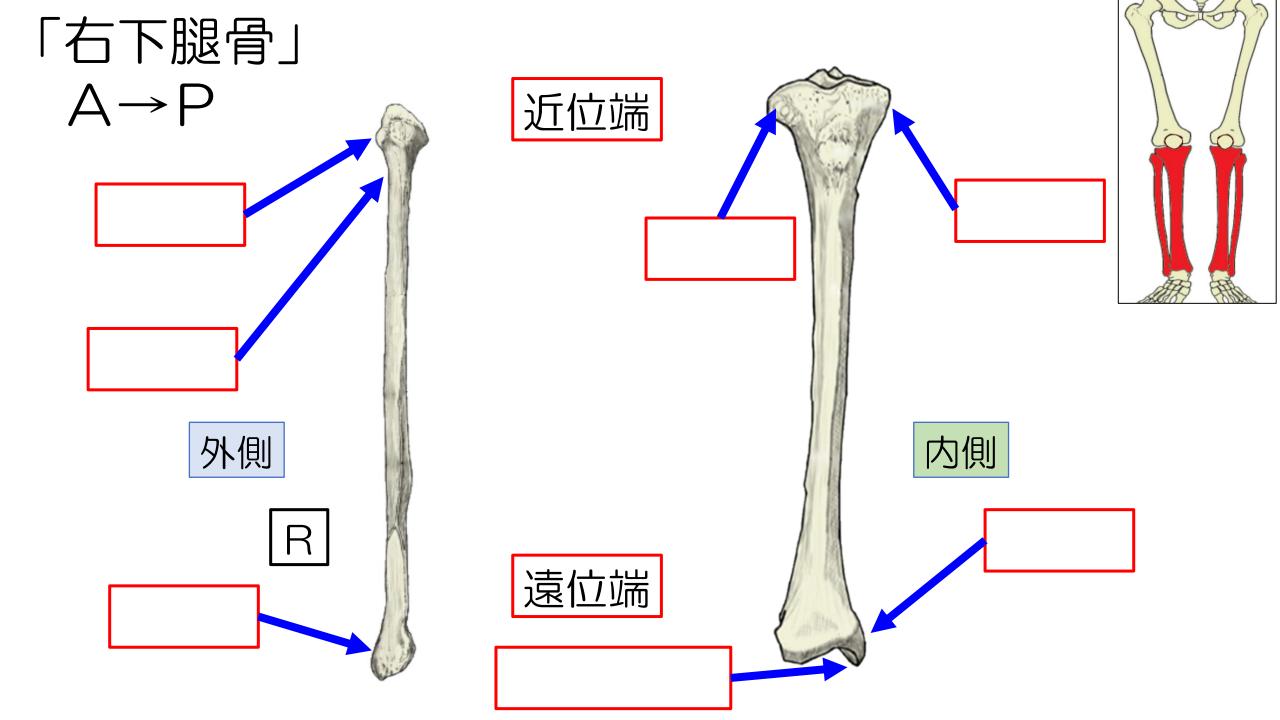


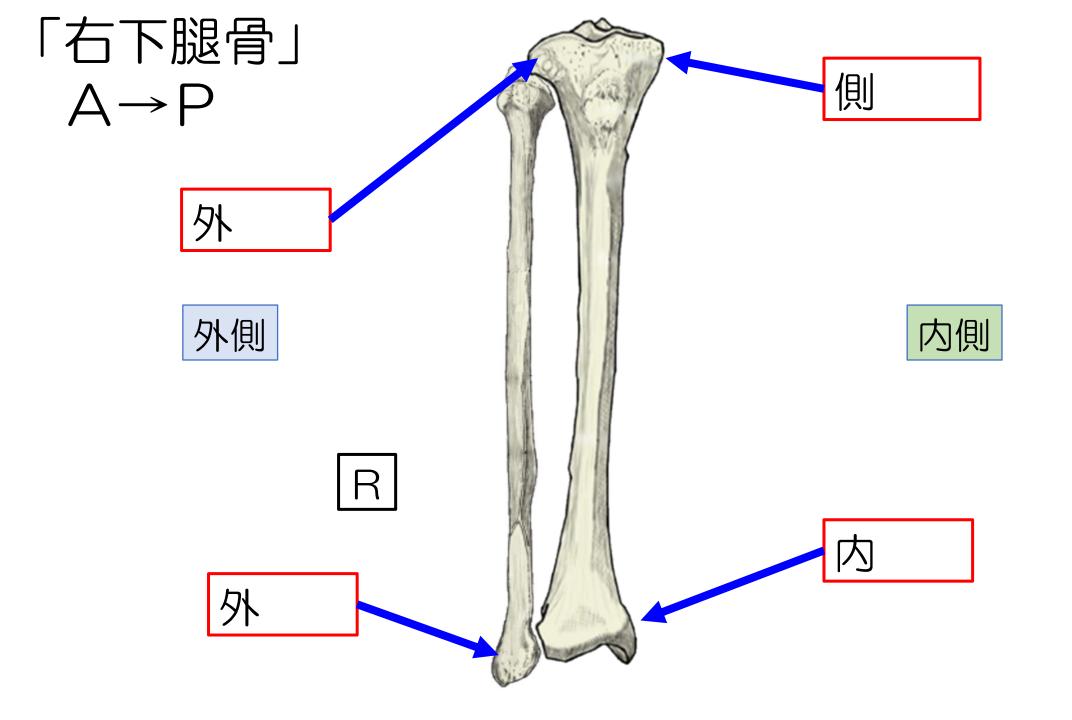


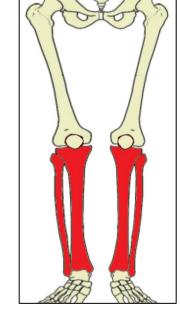


大腿骨 膝蓋骨 (大腿骨) 内側顆 腓骨 脛骨 https://www.imaios.com/

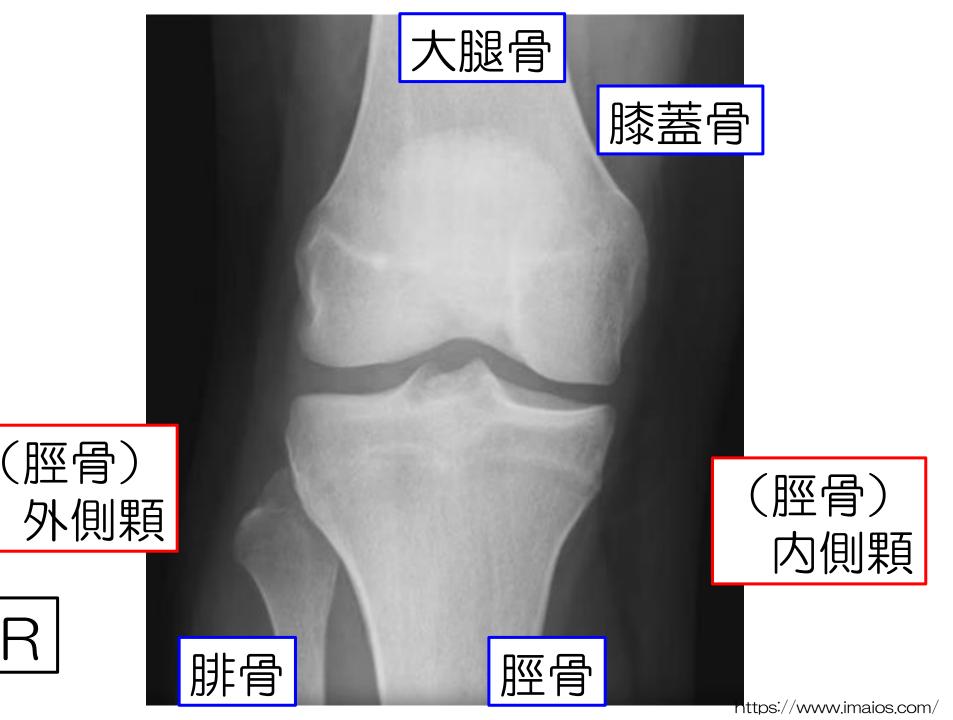
R

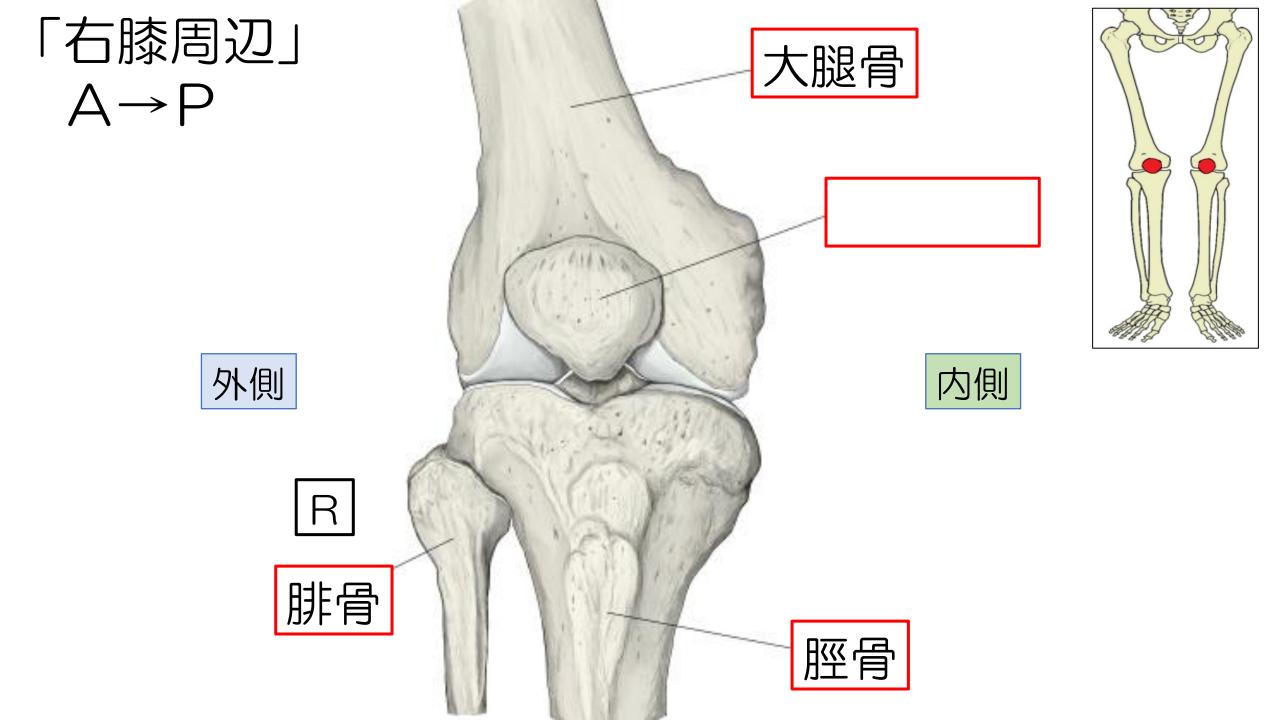




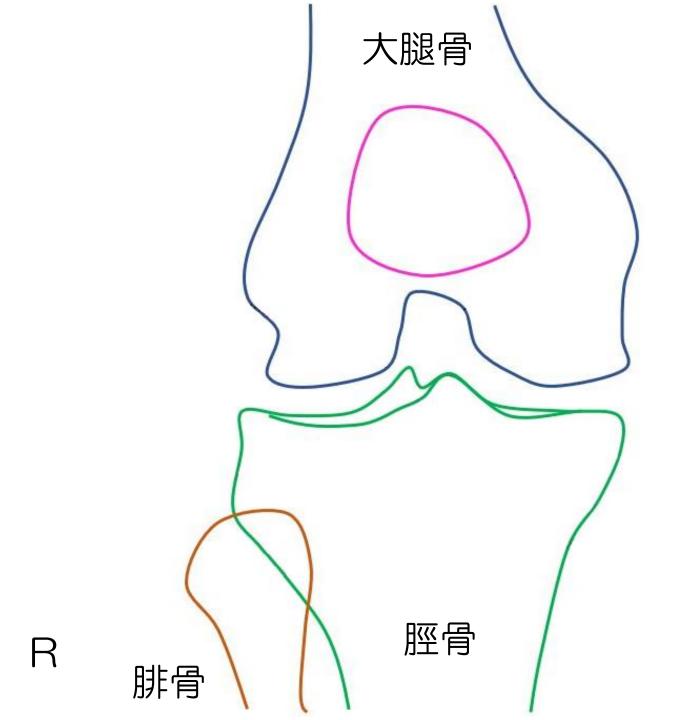


「右下腿骨」 $A \rightarrow P$





「右膝周辺」 A→P

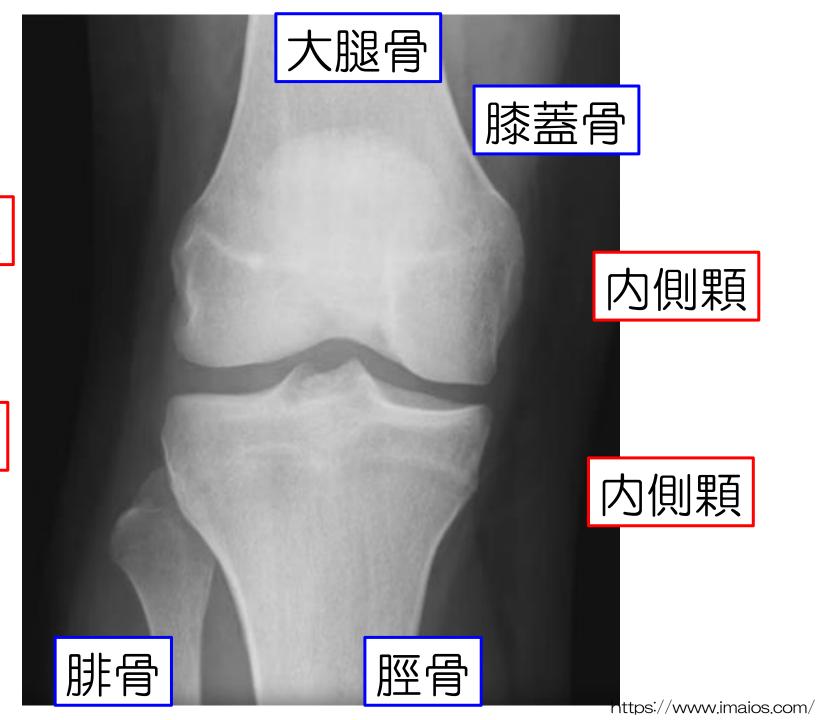


「右膝周辺」 A→P

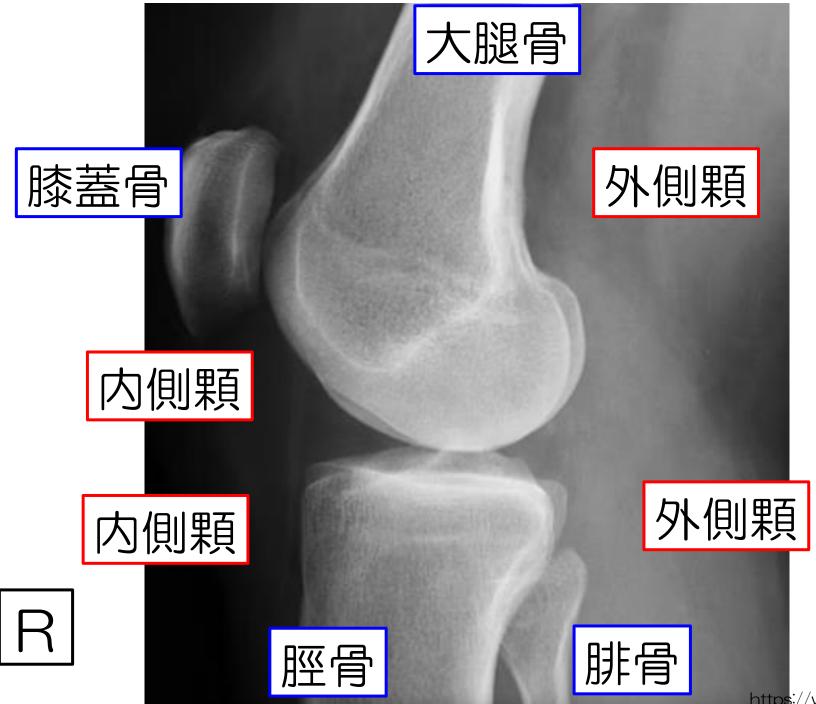
外側顆

外側顆

R



「右膝周辺」 L→R

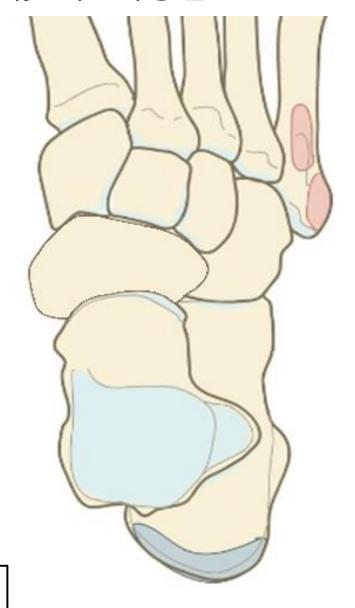


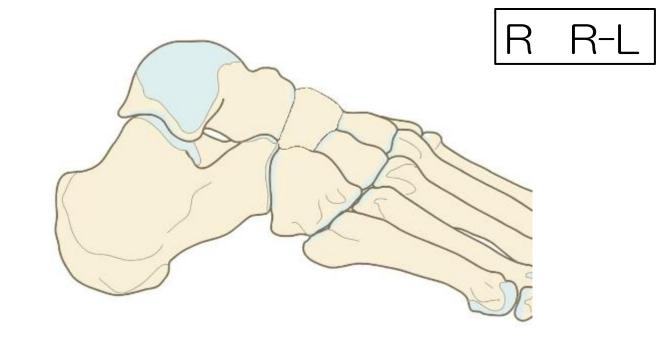
https://www.imaios.com/

「足根骨」(T:tarsal) $A \rightarrow P$ 内側 外側 親趾(母趾) 小趾 「舟状骨」 R R-L

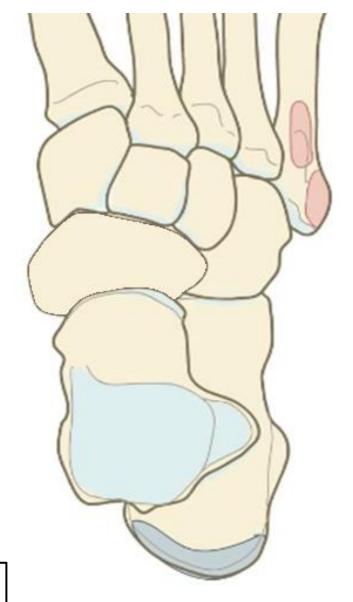
「立方骨」 R R-L

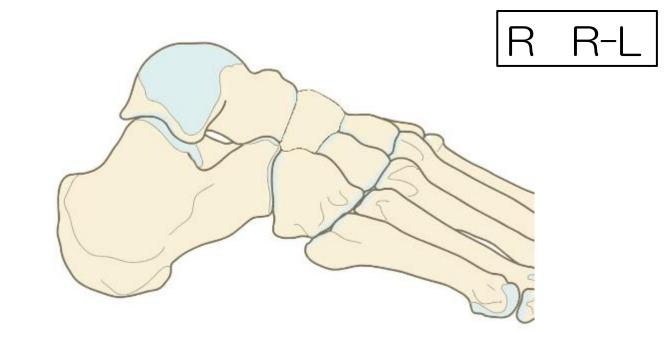
「外側楔狀骨」



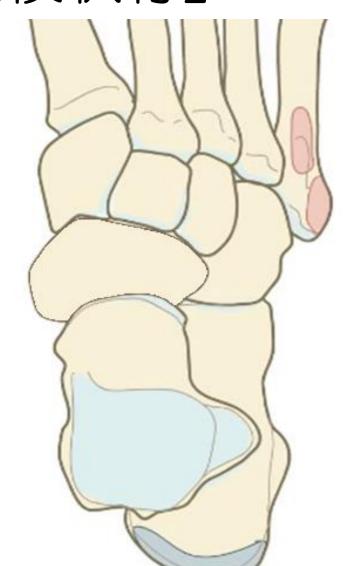


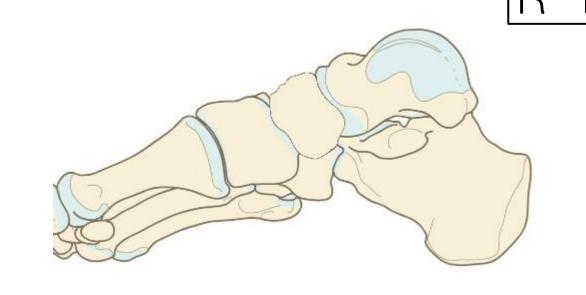
「中間楔状骨」

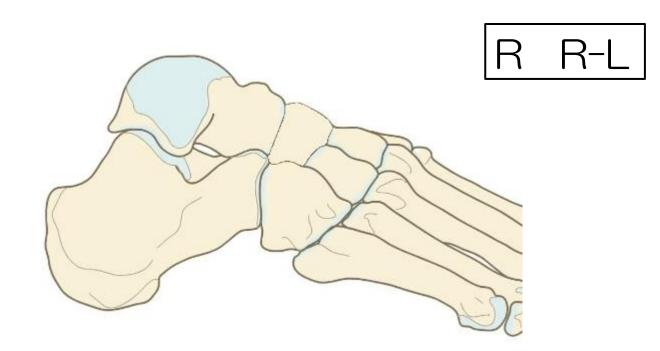




「内側楔状骨」





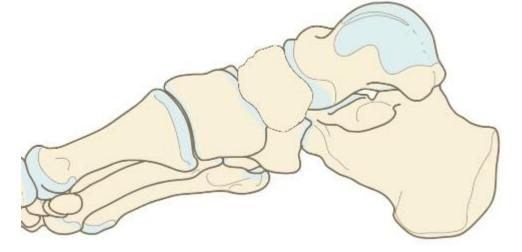


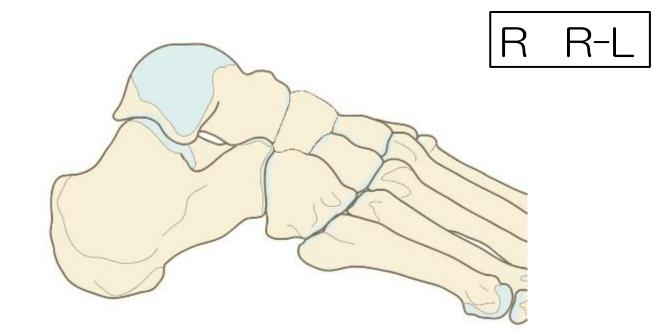
「踵骨」 R R-L

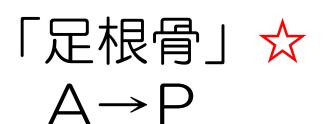
「距骨」











内側楔状骨

舟状骨

距骨





「中足骨」(M:metatarsal)

 $A \rightarrow P$

第1中足骨 最短•最大

関節:内側楔状骨

第2中足骨 最長

関節:全楔状骨

第3中足骨

関節:外側楔状骨

第4中足骨

関節:外側楔状骨

立方骨

第5中足骨

関節:立方骨

R

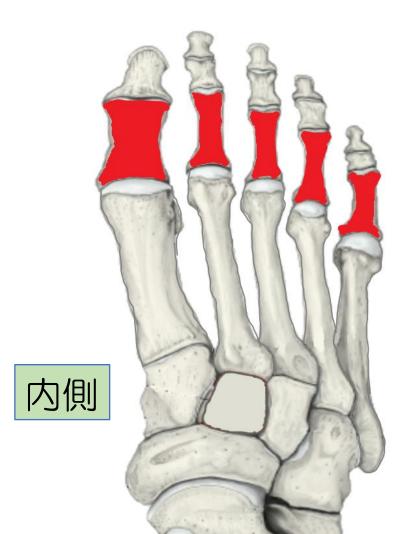
内側

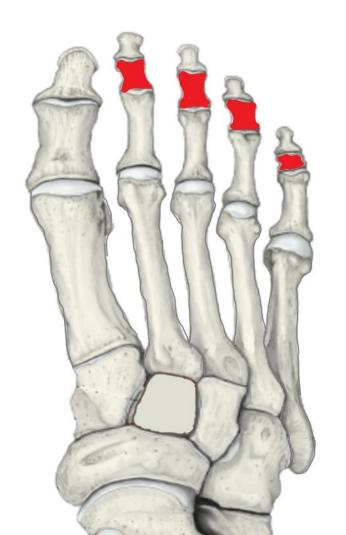
「足趾骨」(P:phalanx) 足背から

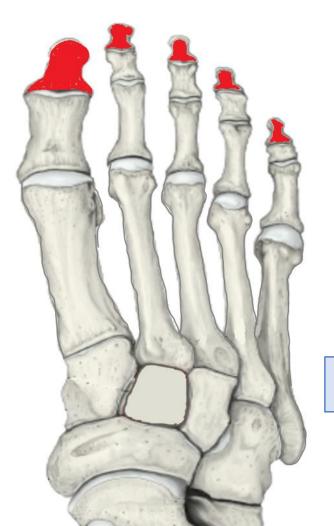
「基節骨」

「中節骨」

「末節骨」

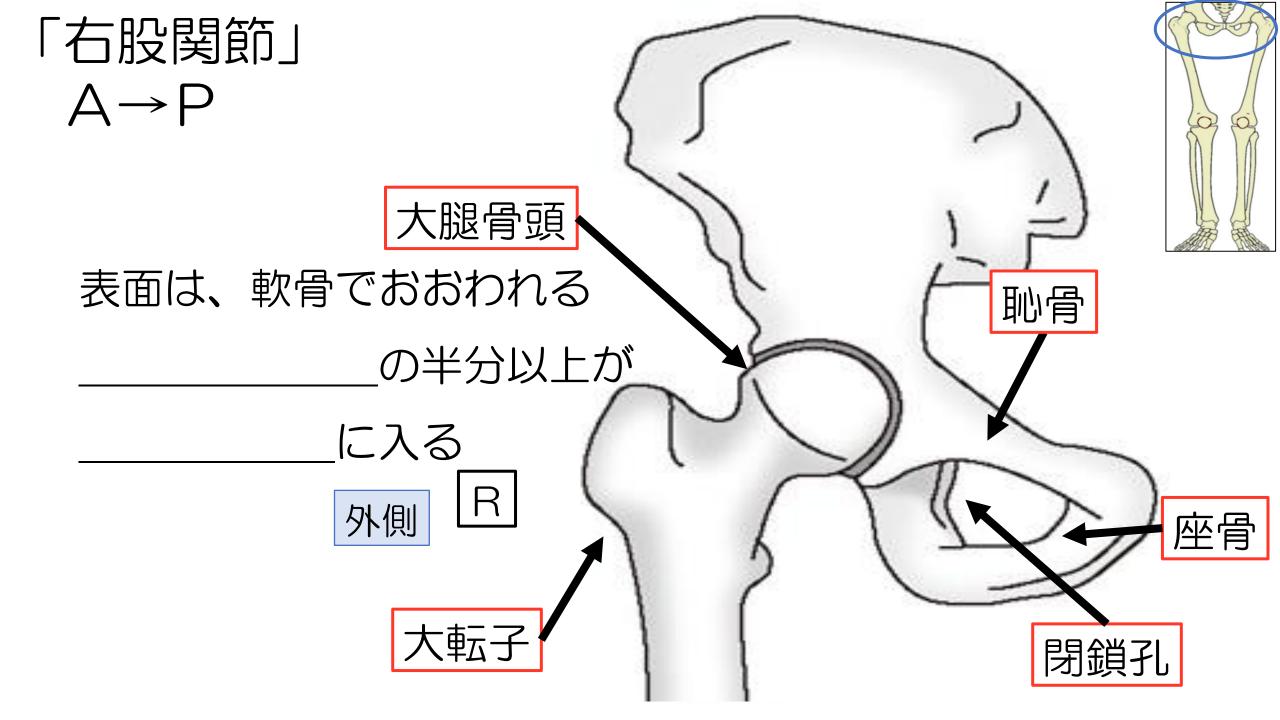


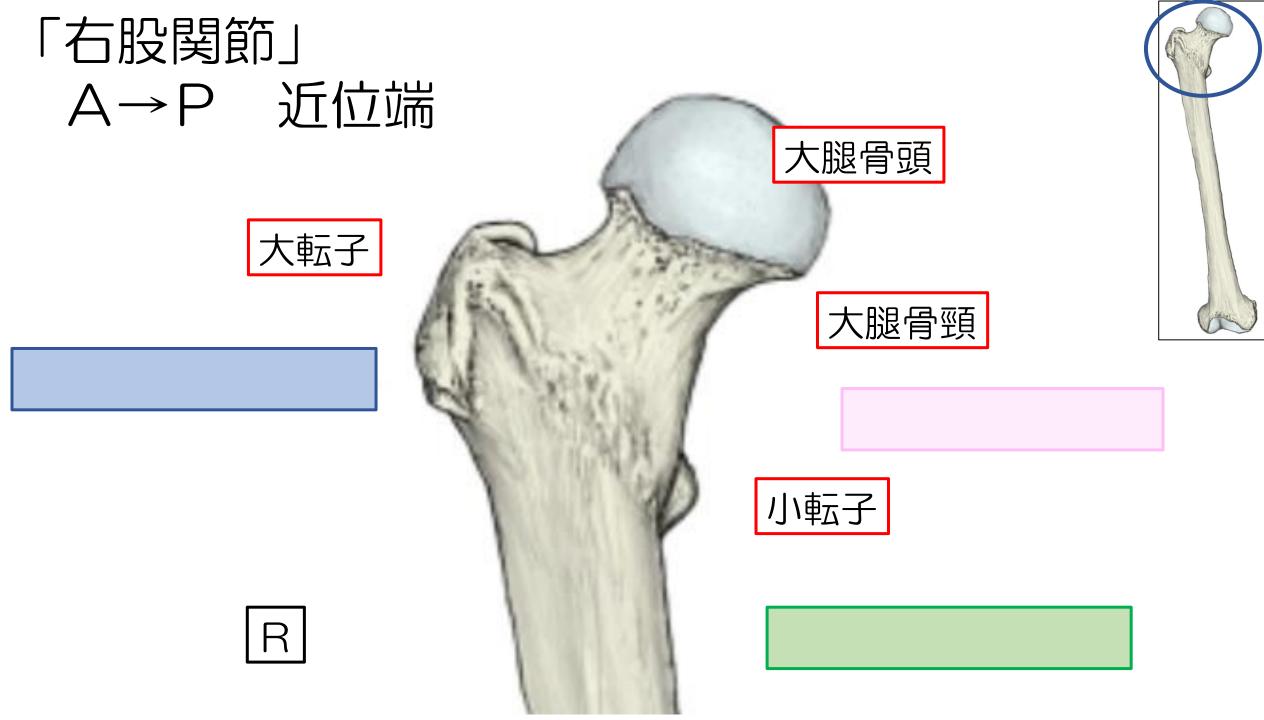


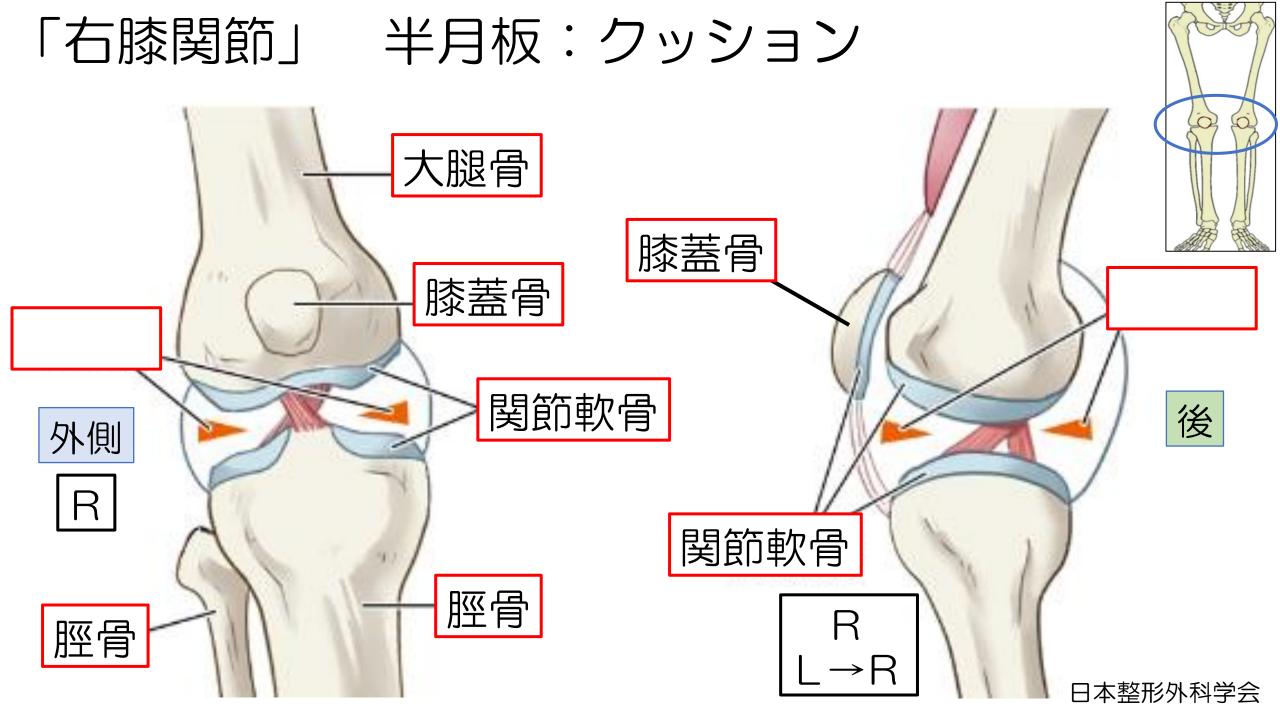


外側

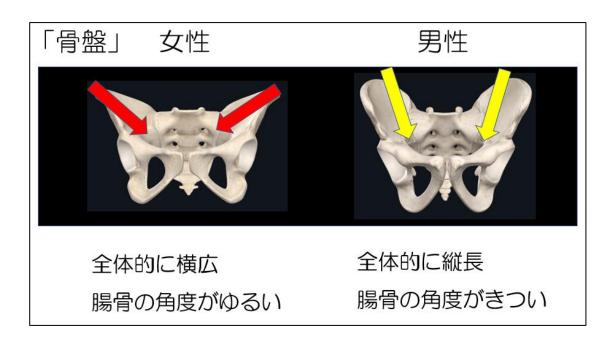
R







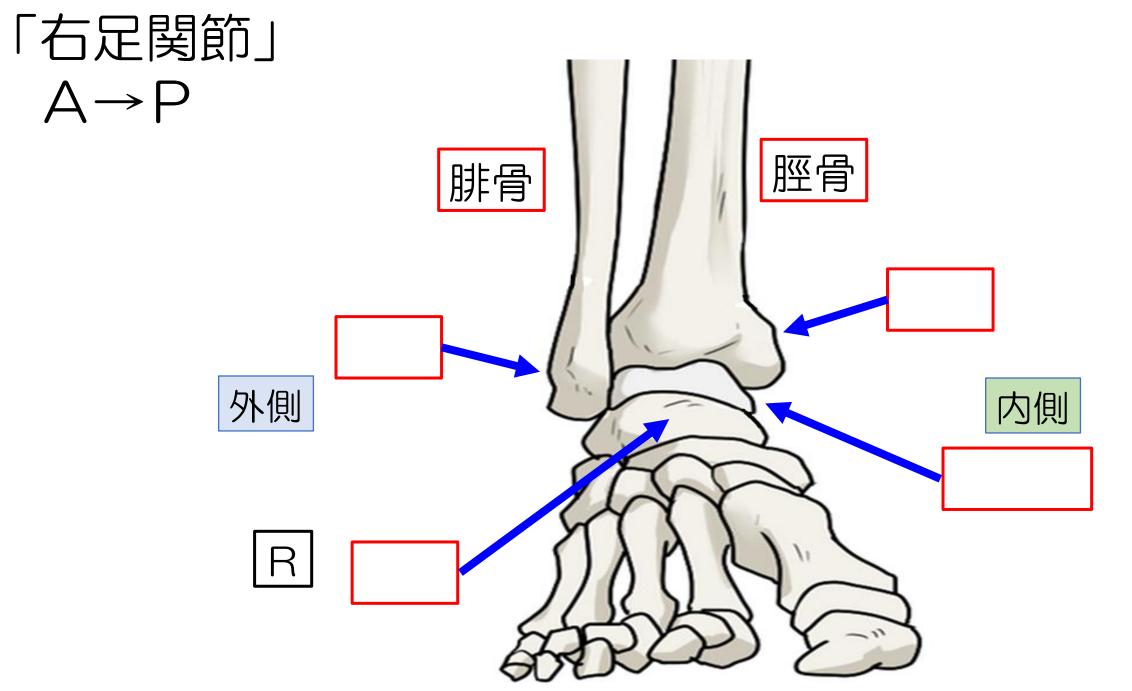
「股関節と膝関節」

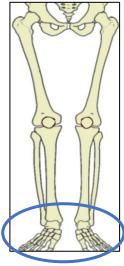






女性





「右足関節」 A→P

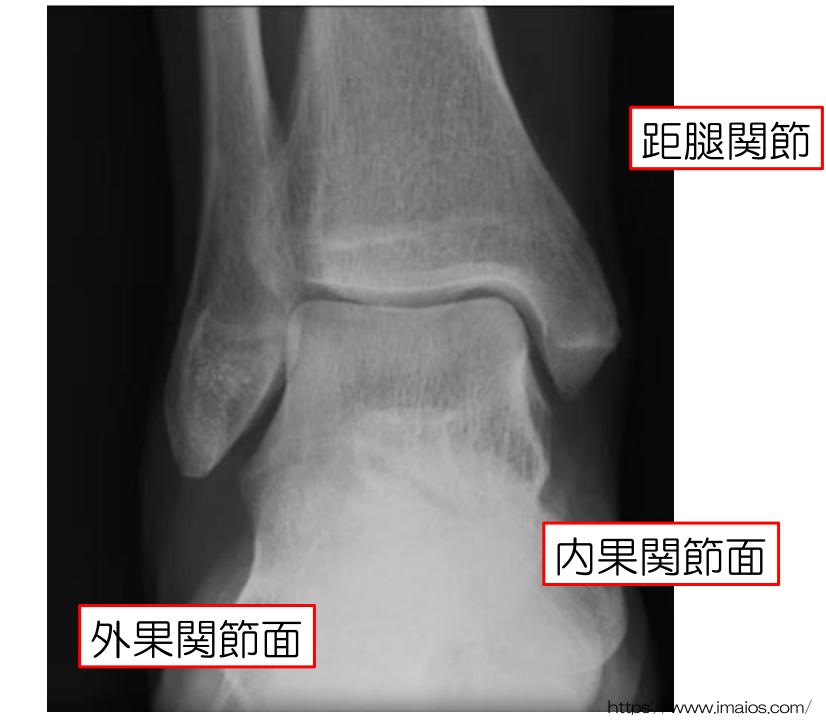


内果

R

https://www.imaios.com/

「右足関節」 A→P



R

「右足関節」 側面

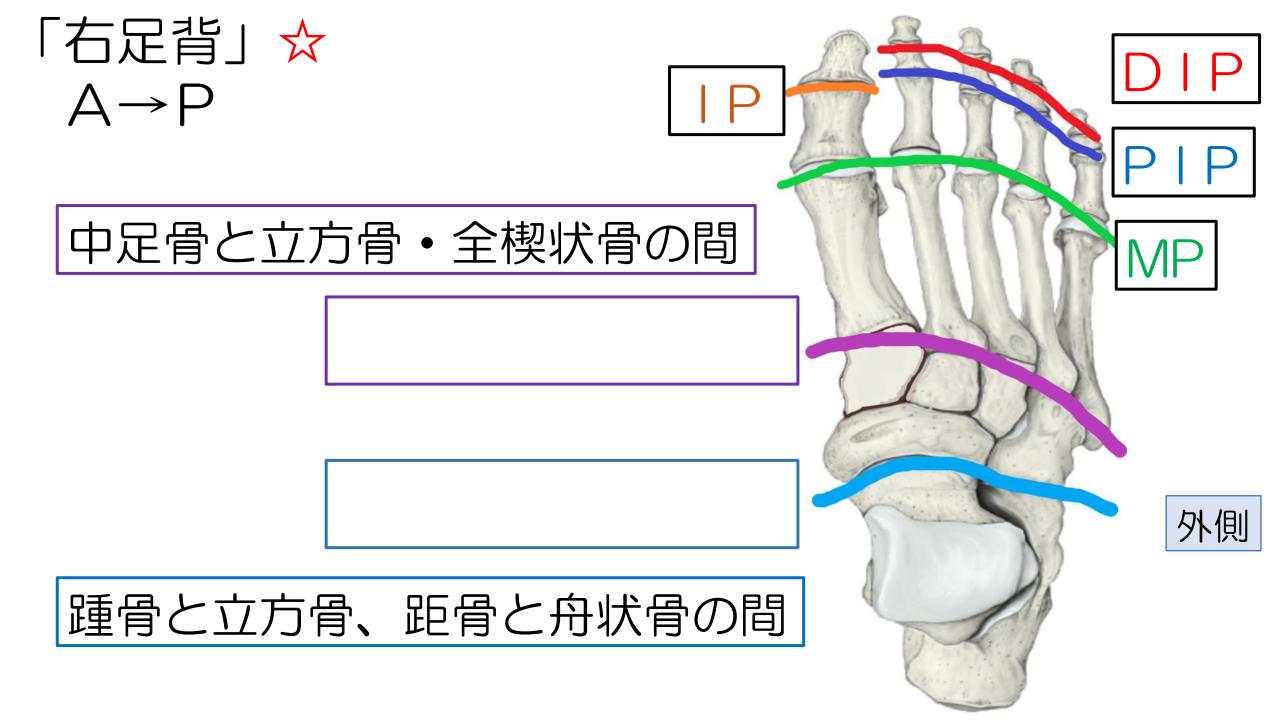
距腿関節

腓骨 脛骨 内果 距骨 舟状骨

R

踵骨

https://www.maios.com/



「右足背」☆



右足根骨 余计位 https://www.imaios.com/

「関節」 L→R



